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## **RESOURCES:**

- **Indian polity** - Laxmikanth and D D Basu and VIAS Book
- **Governance and social justice**- Laxmikanth and VIAS Book
- **Indian History** - NCERTs, Tamil Nadu History Books, Spectrum and VIAS Book
- **Art and culture** - NCERT, Nitin Singhanian and VIAS Book
- **Indian society** - Nadeem Hasnain and VIAS Book
- **Geography** - NCERT's, PMF IAS and VIAS Book
- **IR** - Ashok Kumar, News Papers, Current Affairs and VIAS Book
- **Economy** - Ramesh Singh / Shankar Ganeshan and VIAS Book
- **Environment and economy** - NCERT's, Neeraj Nachiketa and VIAS Book
- **Science and technology** - NCERT's, Ravi Agrahari and VIAS Book
- **Ethics** - lexicon and VIAS Book
- **Internal Security** - Ashok Kumar / Pavneet Singh and VIAS Book
- **Disaster Management** - VIAS book
- **Essay** - VIAS Book

# PRELIMS CUM MAINS MENTORSHIP SCHEDULE

Day	Themes	Topics Covered
<b>Indian Polity</b>		
DAY 1	Historical Evolution & Constitution-Making	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Historical Background: Company Rule &amp; Crown Rule</li> <li>Demand for and Composition of Constituent Assembly</li> <li>Working and Committees of the Assembly</li> <li>Enactment &amp; Enforcement of Constitution</li> <li>Criticism, Hindi Text, Important Facts</li> </ul>
DAY 2	Philosophy, Structure & Core Provisions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Salient Features of the Constitution</li> <li>Preamble: Text, Keywords, Significance, Amendability</li> <li>Union and Its Territory: Reorganization &amp; Evolution</li> <li>Citizenship: Constitutional Provisions, OCI, Act of 1955</li> </ul>
DAY 3	Rights, Duties, and Directive Principles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fundamental Rights: Classification, Exceptions, Writs, Martial Law, Right to Property</li> <li>Directive Principles: Features, Classification, Conflict with FR, Implementation</li> <li>Fundamental Duties: Swaran Singh &amp; Verma Committee, Significance</li> </ul>
DAY 4	Amendments & the Basic Structure Doctrine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Procedure and Types of Constitutional Amendments</li> <li>Criticism of Amendment Procedure</li> <li>Emergence of Basic Structure Doctrine</li> <li>Key Elements and Judicial Interpretations</li> </ul>
DAY 5	System of Government & Federal Dynamics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parliamentary System: Features, Merits &amp; Demerits, India vs UK</li> <li>Federal System: Federal vs Unitary Features, Evaluation</li> <li>Centre-State Relations: Legislative, Administrative, Financial, Trends</li> <li>nter-State Relations: Councils, Disputes, Trade</li> <li>Emergency Provisions</li> </ul>
DAY 6	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 1</b> ( GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : Number System : 1.Divisibility Rules 2.Remainder Theorem 3.Decimal Fractions 4.Simplification & Approximation 5.Series Reasoning : 1.Odd one out 2.Analogy ) (Current Affairs)	
DAY 7	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 1</b>	

DAY 8	Union Executive: President, Vice-President & Prime Minister	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• President: Election, Powers, Veto, Ordinance, Pardon, Position</li> <li>• Vice-President: Election, Powers, Comparison with US</li> <li>• Prime Minister: Appointment, Powers, President-PM Relationship</li> <li>• Central Council of Ministers: Structure, Role, Cabinet vs CoM, Kitchen Cabinet</li> </ul>
DAY 9	Union Legislature: Parliament & Its Machinery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parliament: Composition, Elections, Presiding Officers, Sessions</li> <li>• Parliamentary Procedures, Legislative Process, Budget</li> <li>• Devices, Control, Privileges, Rajya Sabha's Role</li> <li>• Parliamentary Committees: Types, Roles</li> <li>• Parliamentary Forums &amp; Parliamentary Group</li> </ul>
DAY 10	Union Judiciary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Supreme Court: Appointment, Composition, Jurisdiction</li> <li>• Judicial Review: Meaning, Scope, Ninth Schedule</li> <li>• Judicial Activism vs Judicial Restraint</li> <li>• Public Interest Litigation: Features, Guidelines, Principles</li> </ul>
DAY 11	State Executive & Legislature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Governor: Appointment, Powers, Position</li> <li>• Chief Minister: Appointment, Powers, Governor-CM Dynamics</li> <li>• State Council of Ministers: Structure, Cabinet</li> <li>• State Legislature: Composition, Sessions, Procedure, Legislative Council, Privileges</li> </ul>
DAY 12	State Judiciary, Tribunals & Special Provisions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High Courts: Composition, Jurisdiction, Independence</li> <li>• Subordinate Courts: Structure, Lok Adalats, Gram Nyayalayas, NALSA</li> <li>• Tribunals: Administrative &amp; Sectoral</li> <li>• Special Provisions for States (Nagaland, J&amp;K, NE states, etc.)</li> </ul>
DAY 13	<p><b>Sectional Test Prelims - 2</b></p> <p><b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : Number System : 1.L.C.M. 2.H.C.F. 3.Rational Numbers &amp; Ordering 4.Set Theory</b></p> <p><b>Reasoning : 1.Permutation and Combination 2.Coding-Decoding (Current Affairs)</b></p>	
DAY 14	<p><b>Sectional Test Mains - 2 ( with Essay Test )</b></p>	

DAY 15	Federal Diversity: Union Territories, Autonomous Areas & Local Government	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Union Territories: Creation, Administration, provisions</li> <li>• Scheduled and Tribal Areas: 5th and 6th Schedule</li> <li>• Panchayati Raj: Evolution, 73rd Amendment, PESA Act, Finances, Issues</li> <li>• Municipalities: Evolution, 74th Amendment, Types, Personnel, Revenue</li> </ul>
DAY 16	Constitutional Institutions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Election Commission</li> <li>• UPSC &amp; State PSCs</li> <li>• Finance Commission</li> <li>• GST Council</li> <li>• Commissions: SC, ST, BCs, Linguistic Minorities</li> <li>• CAG, AG, Advocate General</li> </ul>
DAY 17	Statutory & Executive Bodies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NITI Aayog, Planning Commission, NDC</li> <li>• NHRC, SHRC</li> <li>• CIC, SIC</li> <li>• CVC, CBI</li> <li>• Lokpal &amp; Lokayuktas</li> <li>• NIA, NDMA</li> </ul>
DAY 18	Legal & Administrative Provisions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Co-operative Societies (97th Amendment)</li> <li>• Official Language (Part XVII)</li> <li>• Public Services</li> <li>• Rights and Liabilities of Government</li> <li>• Special Provisions for Certain Classes</li> </ul>
DAY 19	Political Dynamics & Integration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Political &amp; Regional Parties</li> <li>• Elections: Process, Machinery, Laws</li> <li>• Electoral Reforms (All phases)</li> <li>• Voting behaviour, Media Influence</li> <li>• Coalition Governments, Anti-Defection Law</li> <li>• Pressure Groups</li> <li>• National Integration</li> <li>• Foreign Policy Doctrines</li> </ul>
DAY 20	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 3</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Percentages 2.Averages 3.Linear Equation and Quadratic Equation</b> <b>Reasoning : 1.Probability 2.Directions (Current Affairs)</b>	
DAY 21	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 3</b>	

## Governance & Social Justice

DAY 22	Governance, Policy & Institutions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Growth vs Development, Human Capital, Equality &amp; Social Justice</li> <li>Governance: Meaning, Scope, Good Governance, 4IR &amp; Ethical Governance</li> <li>Government Schemes Implementation: Monitoring, Evaluation, Outcome Orientation</li> <li>Transparency &amp; Accountability: RTI, Social Audit, Citizen Charters, Sevottam</li> <li>Role of Civil Services, Reforms (Lateral Entry, Capacity Building, Cadre Policy)</li> <li>Institutions: Constitutional (CAG, ECI, UPSC, Finance Commission)</li> </ul>
DAY 23	Inclusive Governance & Decentralisation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decentralisation vs Delegation, Panchayati Raj, Localism, Neo-localism, Subsidiarity</li> <li>Vulnerable Groups: SC/ST, OBC, Women, Children, Transgenders, Disabled, Refugees</li> <li>Welfare Measures: Ujjwala, Sukanya Samridhhi, Ayushman Bharat, PMAY, POSHAN, etc.</li> <li>Citizen-Centric Governance: Role of Citizens, Media, Social Media, Whistleblowers</li> <li>Role of NGOs, SHGs, and Microfinance in Development</li> <li>Issues: Funds, Functionaries, Functions of PRIs</li> </ul>
DAY 24	E-Governance, Reforms & Administrative Dynamics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>e-Governance: Models, Successes, Portals (PRAGATI, UMANG, BharatNet), Judiciary/Legislature</li> <li>Challenges: Privacy, Cybersecurity, Internet Shutdowns, Digital Gap</li> <li>Pressure Groups: Types, Role, Politicisation, Role in Democracy</li> <li>Appointment &amp; Evaluation of Regulatory Bodies: SEBI, CVC, CIC, NGT, NHRC, etc.</li> <li>Election System: RPA Acts 1950 &amp; 1951, Electoral Bonds, Reforms, Party System, Defection Law</li> </ul>

DAY 25	Development Schemes, Welfare & Sectoral Interventions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Education: NEP, SWAYAM, RAA, PM SHRI, Mid-day Meal, Digital India in Education</li> <li>• Health: NHM, Jan Aushadhi, Mission Indradhanush, PMJAY, Ayush Mission</li> <li>• Rural &amp; Urban Devt: PMAY (G/U), Smart Cities, Gram Sadak Yojana, AMRUT, HRIDAY</li> <li>• Misc. Missions: Digital India, Jal Jeevan, Namami Gange, Gati Shakti, PRAGATI</li> <li>• Inclusive Growth: Indicators, Strategies, Infrastructure, SDGs and India's Performance</li> </ul>
DAY 26	Development Administration, Poverty & Human Capital	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Development Administration: Stakeholders, Administrative Ethics, Participatory Planning</li> <li>• Poverty &amp; Hunger: Causes, Committees, Rural vs Urban, Feminisation of Poverty</li> <li>• Food Security and Schemes: PDS, NFSA, PM POSHAN</li> <li>• Employment: MGNREGA, Skill India, Start-up India, Deen Dayal Yojanas</li> <li>• Human Capital: Health, Education, Social Welfare Schemes, SDG Alignment</li> <li>• Comparative Indices: GHI, NITI Rankings, Global Education/Health Indicators</li> </ul>
DAY 27	<b>Revision Day</b>	
DAY 28	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 4 ( with Essay Test )</b>	
<b>International Relations</b>		
DAY 29	Foundations of Indian Foreign Policy & Strategic Doctrines	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Evolution &amp; Key Principles of Indian Foreign Policy</li> <li>• Determinants of India's Foreign Policy</li> <li>• Non-Aligned Movement (NAM &amp; NAM 2.0)</li> <li>• Panchsheel, Look East to Act East Policy, Look/Act West Policy</li> <li>• Neighbourhood First Policy</li> <li>• India's Nuclear Doctrine</li> <li>• Role of Indian Diaspora in Foreign Policy</li> <li>• Personality as a factor in India's Foreign Policy</li> </ul>

<p>DAY 30</p>	<p>India's Bilateral Relations: Neighbourhood and Extended Neighbourhood</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• India's Relations with Neighbours: Nepal, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Bhutan, Maldives, Myanmar, Afghanistan, Pakistan</li> <li>• Key Issues: Water, Teesta, Boundary Disputes, Fishermen, Terrorism, Taliban</li> <li>• India's Relations with Iran, UAE, Israel, Saudi Arabia, Central Asia (CIS), and SCO</li> <li>• India's Look East/Act East with ASEAN (Vietnam, Singapore, Indonesia, etc.)</li> <li>• India-Africa Relations: Historical Ties, Trade, Investment, Security</li> </ul>
<p>DAY 31</p>	<p>India's Strategic Partnerships: Major Powers and Asia-Pacific</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• India-US: Strategic, Defence, Economic, Technology, Climate, Energy Cooperation</li> <li>• India-Russia: Strategic Depth, China Factor, Ukraine Impact</li> <li>• India-China: Trade, Border, BRI, Indo-Pacific Tensions</li> <li>• India-Japan, South Korea, Australia: Economic, Strategic, Diaspora Links</li> <li>• QUAD, Indo-Pacific Strategy, Blue Economy, Maritime Challenges in IOR</li> <li>• China Plus One Strategy, Minilateralism, Indo-Pacific and Southeast Asia</li> </ul>
<p>DAY 32</p>	<p>India and Multilateral/Regional Organizations &amp; Global Institutions</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• India at WTO: Agriculture, IPR, FTAs, Reforms</li> <li>• IMF, World Bank, UNSC: India's Role and Reform Agenda</li> <li>• India and Global South: BRICS, IBSA, G20, BIMSTEC, SAARC, FATF</li> <li>• India and UN Institutions: WHO, UNESCO, FAO, WIPO, ICJ, IMO, etc.</li> <li>• India's Antarctic Bill 2022, High Seas Treaty, India's Climate Diplomacy</li> </ul>
<p>DAY 33</p>	<p>Contemporary Global Issues and India's Strategic Responses</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• War Crimes, Refugee Crisis, India's Refugee Policy, UNHCR Role</li> <li>• Changing Multilateralism, Rise in Conflict &amp; Decline of Globalisation</li> <li>• Green Hydrogen Diplomacy, Blue Economy, Tech Geopolitics</li> <li>• India's Strategic Autonomy: NATO, US Pivot to Asia, Russia-China Nexus</li> <li>• Soft Power: Scope &amp; Limitations</li> <li>• Restructuring Global Financial Institutions: India's Role</li> </ul>

DAY 34	<b>Revision Day</b>	
DAY 35	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 5</b>	
<b>Ancient History</b>		
DAY 36	Prehistoric Cultures & Early Farming Communities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sources &amp; Periodisation of Indian Prehistory</li> <li>• Stone Age: Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic</li> <li>• Chalcolithic Age: Culture, Tools, Lifestyle</li> <li>• Iron Age: Emergence, Impact</li> <li>• Pastoral &amp; Farming Communities: Characteristics &amp; Distribution</li> </ul>
DAY 37	Indus Valley Civilization & Vedic Society	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indus Valley Civilization: Major Cities, Town Planning, Trade, Economy, Religion, Script, Art, Burial System, Decline</li> <li>• Vedic Society: Origin of Aryans, Vedic Texts, Sources, Geography, Economy, Polity, Social Order, Religion &amp; Thought</li> </ul>
DAY 38	Mahajanapadas, Religious Movements & Mauryan Empire	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Second Urbanisation and Mahajanapadas</li> <li>• Gana Sanghas (Republics), Rise of Urban Centres</li> <li>• Jainism and Buddhism: Philosophy, Spread</li> <li>• Mauryan Empire: Chandragupta, Bindusara, Ashoka (Dhamma, Inscriptions), Administration, Economy, Art, Decline</li> </ul>
DAY 39	Post-Mauryan Age: Foreign & Indigenous Dynasties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indo-Greeks, Shakas, Parthians, Kushanas: Impact, Trade, Kanishka</li> <li>• Satavahanas &amp; Southern Dynasties</li> <li>• Evolution of Jatis, Sangam Texts and Society</li> <li>• Art Schools: Gandhara, Mathura, Amravati</li> <li>• Overseas Contacts: Roman Trade, Chinese Silk Route, SE Asia</li> </ul>
DAY 40	Gupta Age, Harsha & Classical South India	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Guptas: Sources, Political History, Golden Age Aspects</li> <li>• Gupta Administration, Economy, Society, Urban Centres</li> <li>• Art, Culture, Religion, Fa-hien's Visit</li> <li>• Harshavardhana: Life, Administration, Huen Tsang</li> <li>• Sangam Age: Cheras, Cholas, Pandysas; Literature, Economy, Society</li> </ul>

DAY 41	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 4</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Ratio &amp; Proportion 2.Alligation or Mixture 3.Ages Reasoning : 1.Blood relations 2.Order and Ranking (Current Affairs)</b>	
DAY 42	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 6 ( with Essay Test )</b>	
<b>Medieval History</b>		
DAY 43	<b>Early Medieval India: Dynasties &amp; Deccan Powers (750–1200)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pratiharas, Palas, Senas, Tripartite Struggle</li> <li>• Rajputs, Pallavas, Chalukyas, Rashtrakutas</li> <li>• Indian Feudalism: Administration, Society, Economy</li> <li>• Cholas, Cheras, Yadavas: Polity, Culture, SE Asia Links</li> </ul>
DAY 44	<b>Delhi Sultanate and Early Muslim Invasions (1000–1526)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arab conquest of Sindh, Ghazni, Ghori</li> <li>• Delhi Sultanate: Slave to Lodi dynasties</li> <li>• Mongol threats, Provincial Kingdoms</li> <li>• Administration, Economy, Urbanization, Culture</li> <li>• Causes of decline</li> </ul>
DAY 45	<b>Mughal Empire: Establishment to Akbar (1526–1605)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Babur: Panipat, Rana Sanga, Consolidation</li> <li>• Humayun: Struggles and Exile</li> <li>• Sher Shah: Administration, Reforms</li> <li>• Akbar: Expansion, Rajput Policy, Mansabdari, Religious Policies (Din-i-Ilahi)</li> <li>• Central, Provincial Administration, Revenue System</li> </ul>
DAY 46	<b>Mughals after Akbar &amp; Deccan Politics (1605–1707)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jahangir: Nur Jahan Junta, Rebellions</li> <li>• Shah Jahan: Deccan Conquests, Balkh Campaign, Art</li> <li>• Aurangzeb: Religious Policies, Rajput Wars, Deccan Wars</li> <li>• Popular Revolts: Jats, Sikhs, Satnamis</li> <li>• Shivaji's Rise, Swarajya, Mughal-Maratha conflict</li> </ul>
DAY 47	<b>Crisis, Culture, and Rise of Regional Powers (1707–1761)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mughal Decline: War of Succession, Jagirdari Crisis</li> <li>• Society: Rural, Urban, Women, Artisans, Nobility, Trade</li> <li>• Religion, Art, Science &amp; Technology (Medieval India)</li> <li>• Sayyid Brothers, Rise of Marathas, Doab &amp; Punjab Advance</li> <li>• 3rd Battle of Panipat (1761): Causes &amp; Significance</li> </ul>
DAY 48	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 5</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Profit and Loss 2.Partnership Reasoning : 1.Clocks 2.Calenders 3.Alphabet set</b>	
DAY 49	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 7</b>	

## Modern History

DAY 50	Later Mughals & Rise of Regional Powers (1707–1757)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Decline of the Later Mughals: Bahadur Shah I to Shah Alam II</li> <li>• Breakdown of Central Authority</li> <li>• Rise of Regional Powers: Hyderabad, Awadh, Bengal, Marathas, Mysore, Sikhs, Rajputs</li> <li>• Independent vs. Semi-Autonomous States</li> <li>• Advent of Europeans: Arrival of Portuguese, Dutch, French, British</li> <li>• Establishment of Trading Posts (Factories)</li> <li>• Anglo-French Rivalry and the Second Carnatic War</li> </ul>
DAY 51	British Conquest of India (1757–1856)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Battle of Plassey (1757): Causes and Consequences</li> <li>• Battle of Buxar (1764): Dual Government System in Bengal</li> <li>• Anglo-Mysore Wars: Hyder Ali, Tipu Sultan's Resistance</li> <li>• Anglo-Maratha Wars: Wellesley and Subsidiary Alliance</li> <li>• Anglo-Punjab Wars: Ranjit Singh and Annexation of Punjab</li> <li>• British Military Strategy and Use of Indian Allies</li> <li>• Key Expansionist Policies: Doctrine of Lapse, Subsidiary Alliance, Policy of Ring Fence</li> <li>• Important Governor Generals: Clive, Cornwallis, Wellesley, Dalhousie</li> </ul>
DAY 52	British Administration and Economic Impact (1757–1857)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Administrative Changes under Warren Hastings, Cornwallis, Bentinck</li> <li>• Introduction of Civil Services, Police, Judiciary</li> <li>• Land Revenue Systems: Permanent Settlement, Ryotwari, Mahalwari</li> <li>• Economic Drain Theory (Dadabhai Naoroji)</li> <li>• Deindustrialisation and Decline of Handicrafts</li> <li>• Education Policies: Charter Act of 1813, Macaulay's Minute (1835)</li> <li>• Christian Missionary Activities and Indian Response</li> <li>• Social Legislation: Abolition of Sati, Widow Remarriage Act, etc.</li> </ul>

DAY 53	Revolt of 1857 – The First Major Resistance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Immediate and Long-Term Causes: Military, Economic, Political, Social, Religious</li> <li>• Major Leaders and Centres: Rani Laxmibai, Bahadur Shah II, Nana Saheb, Kunwar Singh, Tantia Tope</li> <li>• Role of Common People and Peasants</li> <li>• British Suppression: Brutality and Mass Executions</li> <li>• Nature of the Revolt: Nationalist vs Sepoy Mutiny Debate</li> <li>• Consequences: End of Company Rule, Queen’s Proclamation 1858, Beginning of Crown Rule</li> <li>• Changes in Army, Civil Services, and Indian Policy Post-1857</li> </ul>
DAY 54	Early Nationalism and Political Awakening (1858–1916)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Post-1857 Reorganisation of British Policy: Divide &amp; Rule, Administrative Racism</li> <li>• Economic Critique of Colonialism: Dadabhai Naoroji, R.C. Dutt, Gopal Krishna Gokhale</li> <li>• Formation of Indian National Congress (1885): Objectives, Role of A.O. Hume</li> <li>• Early Nationalists (Moderates): Dadabhai Naoroji, Gokhale, W.C. Banerjee, Dufferin’s Reaction</li> <li>• Surat Split (1907): Moderates vs Extremists</li> <li>• Swadeshi &amp; Boycott Movement (1905–11)</li> <li>• Partition of Bengal (1905): Curzon’s Policy and Nationalist Response</li> <li>• Morley-Minto Reforms (1909): Features and Criticism</li> <li>• Home Rule Movement (1916): Tilak &amp; Annie Besant, Significance</li> </ul>
DAY 55	<p><b>Sectional Test Prelims - 6</b></p> <p><b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Time &amp; Work 2.Wages Reasoning : 1.Syllogism 2.Dices (Current Affairs)</b></p>	
DAY 56	<p><b>Sectional Test Mains - 8 ( with Essay Test )</b></p>	
DAY 57	Early Nationalism and Political Awakening (1858–1916)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Montagu’s Declaration (1917): Policy Shift</li> <li>• Emergence of M.K. Gandhi as a Mass Leader</li> <li>• Champaran, Kheda, Ahmedabad Movements</li> <li>• Khilafat and Non-Cooperation Movement: Causes, Course, Withdrawal</li> <li>• Formation and Role of Swaraj Party</li> <li>• Revolutionary Activities (Phase II): Bengal, Punjab, HRA, HSRA</li> </ul>

DAY 58	Towards Civil Disobedience & Constitutional Negotiations (1930–1939)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Simon Commission and Boycott</li> <li>• Nehru Report vs Jinnah's 14 Points</li> <li>• Civil Disobedience Movement: Salt March, Phases, Participation, Repression</li> <li>• Round Table Conferences and Gandhi-Irwin Pact</li> <li>• Poona Pact (1932) and Ambedkar-Gandhi Debate</li> <li>• Government of India Act, 1935: Provisions and Criticism</li> <li>• Tripuri Session (1939): Bose vs Gandhi, Congress Politics</li> </ul>
DAY 59	Freedom is Near (1939–1947)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indian Response to World War II</li> <li>• August Offer (1940) and Individual Satyagraha (1940–41)</li> <li>• Quit India Movement (1942): Launch, Brutal Suppression</li> <li>• Role of INA and Subhas Chandra Bose</li> <li>• Popular Struggles in Princely States (Praja Mandals)</li> <li>• Naval Mutiny (1946) and Mass Mobilisations</li> </ul>
DAY 60	Partition and Freedom (1940–1947)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rise of Communalism: Causes, British Role, League-Congress Divide</li> <li>• Wavell Plan and Simla Conference (1945)</li> <li>• Cabinet Mission Plan (1946): Provisions and Failure</li> <li>• Mountbatten Plan (1947) and Partition Mechanics</li> <li>• Radcliffe Award, Communal Violence, Refugee Crisis</li> <li>• Integration of Princely States: Challenges and Initial Steps</li> </ul>
DAY 61	Wider Struggles and Contributions to the National Movement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Socio-Religious Reform Movements: Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj, Aligarh Movement, Singh Sabha, Theosophical Society</li> <li>• Civil, Tribal, and Peasant Rebellions during Colonial Period</li> <li>• Working-Class Movements (1850–1900 and after)</li> <li>• Leftist and Communist Trends in the Freedom Struggle</li> <li>• Women in the National Movement: Sarojini Naidu, Annie Besant, Kasturba Gandhi, Aruna Asaf Ali</li> <li>• Role of Press and Education in Awakening</li> <li>• Important Personalities, Journals/Newspapers, Congress Sessions</li> <li>• Chronological List of Governor-Generals and Viceroy</li> </ul>
DAY 62	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Sectional Test Prelims - 7</b></p> <p><b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Time and Distance 2.Trains 3.Boats and Streams</b>  <b>Reasoning : 1.Puzzles 2.Seating Arrangement (Current Affairs)</b></p>	
DAY 63	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Sectional Test Mains - 9</b></p>	

## Modern History and Polity Revision

DAY 64	From Mughals to British Raj: Foundations of Change	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Later Mughals &amp; Rise of Regional Powers (1707–1757)</li> <li>British Conquest of India (1757–1856): Battles, Treaties, Doctrine of Lapse</li> <li>Economic Impact &amp; Administrative Changes (1757–1857): Land Revenue, Education, Judiciary</li> <li>Revolt of 1857: Causes, Events, Suppression, Consequences</li> </ul>
DAY 65	India Awakens: Nationalism to Gandhi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Early Nationalism (1858–1916): Formation of INC, Moderates, Extremists, Socio-religious Reform Movements</li> <li>Gandhian Era Begins (1917–1929): Champaran, Kheda, Non-Cooperation Movement</li> <li>Civil Disobedience &amp; Constitutional Negotiations (1930–1939): Salt March, RTCs, Govt. of India Acts</li> <li>Wider Struggles: INA, Tribal &amp; Peasant Movements, Revolutionary Nationalism</li> </ul>
DAY 66	India's Final Steps to Freedom & Constitutional Birth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Freedom is Near (1939–1947): Quit India, Subhas Chandra Bose, Cripps Mission, Cabinet Mission</li> <li>Partition &amp; Freedom (1940–1947): Communal Divide, Mountbatten Plan, Transfer of Power</li> <li>Historical Evolution of Constitution-Making: 1935 Act, Cabinet Mission, Drafting Committee, Role of Ambedkar</li> <li>Constituent Assembly Debates &amp; Adoption</li> </ul>
DAY 67	Core Constitutional Philosophy & Institutional Framework	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preamble, Salient Features, Philosophy &amp; Structure</li> <li>Fundamental Rights, Duties, and Directive Principles (Articles 12–51A)</li> <li>Amendments &amp; Basic Structure Doctrine</li> <li>Union Executive: President, Vice-President, Prime Minister</li> <li>Union Legislature: Composition, Powers, Procedures</li> <li>Union Judiciary: Supreme Court, Judicial Review, PIL</li> </ul>

DAY 68	Federalism, State Polity & Political Integration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Federal Features, Centre-State Relations, Emergency Provisions</li> <li>• State Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Ministers</li> <li>• State Legislature, State Judiciary, Tribunals</li> <li>• Local Governments: 73rd &amp; 74th Amendments, ULBs, PRIs</li> <li>• Constitutional Institutions: ECI, UPSC, CAG, Finance Commission</li> <li>• Statutory &amp; Executive Bodies (NHRC, CIC, NITI Aayog, etc.)</li> <li>• Political Dynamics: Integration, Reorganisation of States, Language &amp; Identity Politics</li> </ul>
DAY 69	<b>Revision Day</b>	
DAY 70	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 8</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Simple Interest 2.Compound Interest Reasoning : 1.Decision making 2.Critical Reasoning (Current Affairs)</b>	
<b>Post Independence Consolidation</b>		
DAY 71	Political Integration and State Reorganization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Constitutional Provisions related to State Formation (Articles 1–4)</li> <li>• Factors behind the Merger of States</li> <li>• Accession of Princely States (Hyderabad, Junagarh, Kashmir)</li> <li>• French and Portuguese Territories (Pondicherry, Goa)</li> <li>• Accession of Sikkim (1975)</li> <li>• Rehabilitation of Refugees: Challenges and Responses</li> <li>• Federal Crisis: Linguistic and Administrative Tensions</li> </ul>
DAY 72	Regional Aspirations, Linguistic and Tribal Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Regional Movements: Punjab, Assam, Mizoram, Kashmir</li> <li>• Insurgency and National Integration Efforts</li> <li>• Linguistic Regionalism in India</li> <li>• Constitutional Provisions on Language (Articles 343–351)</li> <li>• Language and Regionalism: Hindi vs Regional Languages</li> <li>• Tribal Issues: Isolation, Exploitation, Autonomy Demands</li> <li>• Tribal Policy Consolidation: 5th &amp; 6th Schedule, Forest Rights Act</li> </ul>

DAY 73	Social Challenges: Caste, Communalism, and Minorities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Caste Practices and the Problem of Social Hierarchies</li> <li>• Ambedkar's Movement and Dalit Assertion</li> <li>• Constitutional Safeguards for SCs, STs, OBCs</li> <li>• Government Initiatives (Prevention of Atrocities Act, SCSP, SCP)</li> <li>• Manual Scavenging: Causes and Legal Measures</li> <li>• Communalism: Causes, Consequences, and State Response</li> <li>• Secularism in the Indian Context</li> <li>• Issues of Linguistic Minorities &amp; Government Interventions</li> </ul>
DAY 74	Economic Development: Agriculture and Industry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Planning in India: Phases and Features</li> <li>• Five-Year Plans: Objectives and Shifts</li> <li>• Land Reforms and their Implementation</li> <li>• Green Revolution and Post-Revolution Challenges</li> <li>• Agrarian Movements: Telangana, Naxalbari</li> <li>• Achievements and Recent Issues in Agriculture</li> <li>• Industrial Development: Public and Private Sectors</li> <li>• Industrial Policy (1956, 1991), Make in India</li> </ul>
DAY 75	New Economic Policy & Science-Technology Initiatives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• New Economic Policy of 1991: LPG Reforms</li> <li>• Impact on Growth, Poverty, and Inequality</li> <li>• Post-Reform Challenges: Informalization, Jobless Growth</li> <li>• Science and Technology Policy in India</li> <li>• Institutions: CSIR, ISRO, DRDO, BARC, DST</li> <li>• Evolution: Pre-Reform and Post-Reform Trends</li> <li>• New Initiatives: Digital India, Atmanirbhar Bharat, Startup India</li> <li>• Skill Development Agenda and Institutional Framework</li> </ul>
DAY 76	<b>Revision Day</b>	
DAY 77	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 10 ( with Essay Test )</b>	

### World History

DAY 78	The Beginning of the Modern Age: Renaissance to Revolutions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Disintegration of Feudalism and the birth of modern Europe</li> <li>Renaissance: Humanism, Art, Literature, Science</li> <li>Reformation: Causes, Course, Impact</li> <li>Geographical Explorations: Trade, Colonization, Rise of Nation-States</li> <li>English Revolution: Glorious Revolution and its legacy</li> <li>French Revolution: Causes, Events, Napoleon, Impact, Significance</li> </ul>
DAY 79	Rise of Nationalism and Imperialism	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nationalism in Europe: Rise of Nation-State System</li> <li>Unification of Italy and Germany: Events, Leaders, Impact</li> <li>Colonialism vs Imperialism: Theories, Mechanisms, Impact</li> <li>Imperialism in Asia: Economic Exploitation and Resistance</li> <li>Case Analysis of Colonialism: Global effects, Ideological critique</li> </ul>
DAY 80	Emergence of USA and Global Power Shifts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Foundation of American Colonies</li> <li>American War of Independence: Causes, Course, Impact</li> <li>Influence on French Revolution</li> <li>US Civil War: Causes, Course, Outcomes</li> <li>Impact on USA, World and India</li> </ul>
DAY 81	Global Wars and Political Revolutions (1914–1945)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>World War I: Causes, Course, Consequences, League of Nations</li> <li>Russian Revolution: Causes, Events, Lenin's Role, Post-Lenin USSR</li> <li>Interwar Years: Great Depression, Rise of Fascism and Nazism</li> <li>World War II: Causes, Course, Consequences</li> <li>Decolonization Phase Begins</li> </ul>
DAY 82	Cold War, Global Realignments, and Ideological Contest	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Middle East: Arab Nationalism, Israel, Democratic Reforms</li> <li>Cold War (1945–1991): Causes, Events, Cuban Missile Crisis, Detente</li> <li>Post-Cold War World: Global Issues, Rise of China, Islamic Terrorism</li> <li>European Integration: Timeline and Impact</li> <li>Ideologies: Capitalism, Socialism, Communism – Evolution and Present Relevance</li> </ul>

DAY 83	<b>Revision Day</b>	
DAY 84	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 11</b>	
<b>World Geography</b>		
DAY 85	Understanding Earth's Beginning & Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Origin of Earth (Big Bang, Star Formation), Evolution (Lithosphere, Atmosphere), Geological Time Scale, Earth's Interior, Seismic Waves, Layered Structure</li> </ul>
DAY 86	Earth's Movements and Geographic Coordinates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Latitude &amp; Longitude, Rotation &amp; Revolution Effects, Axis Inclination, Local &amp; Standard Time, International Date Line, Eclipses, Time Calculations</li> </ul>
DAY 87	Earth Shaping Forces & Resultant Landforms	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endogenic &amp; Exogenic Forces, Plate Tectonics, Continental Drift, Earthquakes, Volcanoes, Tsunami, Rock Cycle</li> </ul>
DAY 88	Earth's Movements and Geographic Coordinates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wind, River, Glaciers, Ground Water, Waves; Erosional/Depositional Landforms; Karst Topography, Coastal Forms; Weathering &amp; Mass Movements; Soil Formation</li> </ul>
DAY 89	Atmosphere, Climate Systems, Ocean Interactions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Atmosphere Layers, Heat Budget, Pressure Belts, Winds, Cyclones (Tropical &amp; Temperate), ENSO, Ocean Relief &amp; Currents, Climate Classification</li> </ul>
DAY 90	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 9</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Cubes &amp; Cuboids 2.Pipes and Cisterns</b> <b>Reasoning : 1.Analytical Reasoning 2.Statements and Arguments 3.Statement and Assumptions (Current Affairs)</b>	
DAY 91	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 12 ( with Essay Test )</b>	
<b>Indian Geography</b>		
DAY 92	India's Location, Structure, and Physiography	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Location &amp; Geopolitical Significance, Geological Divisions, The Peninsular Block, The Himalayas, Plains, Physiographic Divisions</li> </ul>
DAY 93	River Systems and Drainage Patterns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Drainage Patterns, Himalayan Rivers (Indus, Ganga, Brahmaputra), Peninsular Rivers (Major &amp; Minor), River Flow Features</li> </ul>

DAY 94	Indian Climate and Monsoon Dynamics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Climate Influencing Factors, Monsoon Theories (Classical to Jet Stream), ENSO Impact, Seasons, Climatic Zones</li> </ul>
DAY 95	Soil Types and Conservation Challenges	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Soil Classification, Texture &amp; Properties, Degradation, Erosion, Conservation Methods</li> </ul>
DAY 96	Vegetation Diversity and Management in India	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Forest Types, Forest Cover (latest data if needed), Forest Conservation Measures, Deforestation Issues, Climate-Vegetation Linkages</li> </ul>
DAY 97	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 10</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Geometry 2.Surds &amp; Indices 3.Square root &amp; Cube roots</b> <b>4.Progressions Reasoning : 1.Coded Inequalities 2.Alpha numeric series (Current Affairs)</b>	
DAY 98	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 13</b>	
<b>Human &amp; Economic Geography of India and world</b>		
DAY 99	Population & Urbanization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Demographic Concepts, Population Theories, Settlements, Migration, Urban Issues</li> </ul>
DAY 100	Agriculture & Land Use	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Land Use, Cropping Patterns, Farming Types, Agricultural Schemes etc.</li> </ul>
DAY 101	Crop Economy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Food/Commercial/Fibre/Industrial Crops, Production, Trade, Climate Impacts</li> </ul>
DAY 102	Mineral & Energy Resources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Metallic/Non-metallic Resources, Fossil Fuels, Renewable Energy, Energy Policies</li> </ul>
DAY 103	Industry & Contemporary Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Industrial Distribution, Transport, Urbanization, Climate Events, Energy Transitions</li> </ul>
DAY 104	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 11</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : Number System : 1.Divisibility Rules 2.Remainder Theorem</b> <b>3.Decimal Fractions 4.Simplification &amp; Approximation 5.Series</b> <b>Reasoning : 1.Odd one out 2.Analogy (Current Affairs)</b>	
DAY 105	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 14 ( with Essay Test )</b>	

### Environment and Ecology

DAY 106	Basics of Ecology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Types of Ecology, Ecological Hierarchy, Scope, Habitat &amp; Niche, Deep vs Shallow Ecology, Ecological Principles</li> </ul>
DAY 107	Community & Succession:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ecological Community, Stratification, Ecotones, Dominance, Fluctuations, Succession, Climax Community, Range of Tolerance</li> </ul>
DAY 108	Ecosystem Concepts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Definitions, Structure, Components, Abiotic/Biotic Factors, Flow of Energy, Trophic Levels, Food Chain, Food Web</li> </ul>
DAY 109	Ecosystem Dynamics & Cycles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Productivity, Ecological Pyramid, Biomagnification, Energy Flow Models, Biogeochemical Cycles (Carbon, Nitrogen, Phosphorus, Sulphur)</li> </ul>
DAY 110	Biodiversity & Conservation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Biodiversity, Types, Endemic/Keystone/Indicator Species, Speciation, Biodiversity Hotspots, IUCN Categories, Biogeographical Zones, In-situ/Ex-situ Conservation</li> </ul>
DAY 111	<h3 style="color: red;">Sectional Test Prelims - 12</h3> <p><b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : Number System : 1.L.C.M. 2.H.C.F. 3.Rational Numbers &amp; Ordering 4.Set Theory Reasoning : 1.Permutation and Combination 2.Coding-Decoding (Current Affairs)</b></p>	
DAY 112	<h3 style="color: red;">Sectional Test Mains - 15</h3>	
DAY 113	Human Impacts & Pollution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Effects of Agriculture, Mining, Deforestation, Tourism; Water Resource Degradation; Air/Water/Soil/Noise Pollution</li> </ul>
DAY 114	Waste & Resource Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Solid, Hazardous, Biomedical, E-Waste; Waste Management Rules; Sustainable Mining; Coastal Ecosystems; Coral Reefs; Mangroves</li> </ul>
DAY 115	Environmental Governance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>EIA, Environmental Laws (Air, Water, Forest, Wildlife Acts); Institutions (NGT, Pollution Boards, MoEFCC); Government Schemes</li> </ul>
DAY 116	Climate Change & Urbanization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Greenhouse Effect, Global Warming, Ozone Layer, Acid Rain, El Nino/La Nina, Urbanization Issues, Agriculture and Climate</li> </ul>

DAY 117	Contemporary Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>International Conventions, Plastic Waste Rules, Hydrogen Mission, Energy Acts, AI &amp; Climate, Biofuels, UN High Seas Treaty, Wildlife Protection Act 2022</li> </ul>
DAY 118	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 13</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Percentages 2.Averages 3.Linear Equation and Quadratic Equation Reasoning : 1.Probability 2.Directions (Current Affairs)</b>	
DAY 119	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 16 ( with Essay Test )</b>	
<b>Environment and Geography Revision</b>		
DAY 120	World Geography	
DAY 121	Indian Geography	
DAY 122	Human and Economic Geography	
DAY 123	Fundamentals of Ecology, Biodiversity & Ecosystem Dynamics	
DAY 124	Contemporary Environmental Issues, Environmental Governance & Climate Change	
DAY 125	<b>Revision day</b>	
DAY 126	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 14</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Ratio &amp; Proportion 2.Alligation or Mixture 3.Ages Reasoning : 1.Blood relations 2.Order and Ranking (Current Affairs)</b>	
<b>Internal security and Disaster management</b>		
DAY 127	Internal Security Architecture: Threats and Actors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Social Diversity and Internal Security</li> <li>Non-State Actors &amp; Neighbourhood Challenges</li> <li>Law &amp; Order vs Internal Security</li> <li>Terrorism: Changing Nature, Indoctrination, Social Media, Human Rights Violations</li> <li>Intelligence Infrastructure Gaps</li> <li>Organized Crime: Drug Trafficking, Terror-Crime Nexus</li> <li>Money Laundering, Black Money, Demonetisation Impact</li> </ul>

DAY 128	Extremism, Insurgency & Border Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Left-Wing Extremism: Naxalism – Causes, Support, COVID Impact</li> <li>• Insurgency in Northeast: Assam, Bodo Issue, J&amp;K Issues</li> <li>• De-radicalization Measures</li> <li>• Border Security: Challenges, Smart Fencing, Community Participation</li> <li>• Coastal Security &amp; Maritime Governance (EEZ, Navy's Role)</li> <li>• Technological Dependence and Security Implications</li> <li>• AFSPA Debate</li> </ul>
DAY 129	Cybersecurity, Policing, and Intelligence Coordination	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basics &amp; Types of Cyber Threats (Ransomware, Dark Web, Medical Devices)</li> <li>• India's Cybersecurity Architecture &amp; 2013 Policy</li> <li>• India's National Cybersecurity Strategy</li> <li>• Cryptocurrency &amp; National Security</li> <li>• Regulation of Social Media, Internet Weaponisation</li> <li>• Police Reforms (CCTNS, ICJS, Community Policing)</li> <li>• BigTech Challenges &amp; Facial Recognition Ethics</li> </ul>
DAY 130	Security Forces, Reforms & Defence Linkages	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CAPFs: BSF, CRPF, NSG, CISF, ITBP, Assam Rifles – Roles and Mandates</li> <li>• Role of CAPF in Internal Security</li> <li>• Integrated Theatre Commands, Maritime Security Coordinator</li> <li>• CDS and Defence Reforms</li> <li>• Modernisation Fund for Defence and Internal Security</li> <li>• Role of AI, Drones, and Robotics in Defence</li> <li>• Public-Private Defence Tech Collaborations</li> </ul>
DAY 131	Disaster Management: Frameworks and Resilience Strategy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types of Disasters: Natural and Man-Made</li> <li>• NDMA Act 2005, Sendai Framework, CDRI, PM's 10 Point Agenda</li> <li>• India's Disaster Management Model (Joshimath, Turkey Case Study)</li> <li>• Urban Flood Management, Climate Vulnerability</li> <li>• Disaster Risk Financing (G20), Insurance, Mitigation Cycle</li> <li>• Role of S&amp;T, NGOs, Media, and Gender Dimensions</li> <li>• Pandemic Preparedness, Atmanirbharta in Disaster Tech</li> </ul>
DAY 132	<b>Revision day</b>	
DAY 133	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 17</b>	

<b>Economy</b>		
DAY 134	Foundations of Indian Economy & Planning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indian Economy before and at the time of Independence</li> <li>• Structural Challenges and Features</li> <li>• Post-Independence Issues in Agriculture, Industry &amp; Services</li> <li>• Nehruvian Socialist Phase and Planning History</li> <li>• Objectives &amp; Types of Plans (1st to 12th FYP)</li> <li>• Planning Commission vs NITI Aayog (brief comparison)</li> <li>• Growth vs Development: GDP, GNP, NNP, Personal Income</li> <li>• Measures of Development: HDI, GDI, MPI, Per Capita Income</li> </ul>
DAY 135	Inclusion, Employment & Resource Mobilization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inclusive Growth: Meaning, India's Experience</li> <li>• Flagship Schemes: PMJDY, MGNREGA, Skill India, SETU, PMKSY, Ayushman Bharat, etc.</li> <li>• Public Distribution System and Financial Inclusion</li> <li>• Employment Trends, Issues and Strategies</li> <li>• Resource Mobilization: Public vs Private</li> <li>• Role of Budgetary Tools, Public Debt, Foreign Investment (FDI/FII/ECB)</li> <li>• Role of Fiscal &amp; Monetary Policies in mobilization</li> <li>• Multilateral Agencies (WB, IMF, ADB, AIIB, NDB)</li> </ul>
DAY 136	Budget, Investment Models, Fiscal & Taxation Policies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Budget: Types, Terms, Merger of Railway Budget, Outcome Budgeting</li> <li>• Budget Analysis, Subsidies, and Efficiency</li> <li>• Investment Models: Public, Private, PPP, FDI, FII, Neo Models</li> <li>• Domestic and Foreign Investment Trends</li> <li>• Fiscal Policy: Revenue, Expenditure, Deficits (Revenue, Fiscal, Primary)</li> <li>• Taxation: Direct vs Indirect, GST, Tax Reforms, Retrospective Tax</li> <li>• Role of Budget in Inclusive Growth &amp; Economic Stability</li> </ul>
DAY 137	Monetary Policy, Financial System & Banking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Monetary Policy in India: Instruments and Phases (pre- and post-reform)</li> <li>• MPC and Inflation Targeting</li> <li>• Indian Financial System: Components, Assets, Markets</li> <li>• Banking: Types, Structure, Public vs Private, Payment &amp; Small Banks</li> <li>• Banking Reforms: Narasimham Committees, Mor Committee, PJ Nayak</li> <li>• NBFCs, DFIs, Financial Inclusion, NEO Bank, Bad Bank, NPAs</li> <li>• Insurance Sector and Account Aggregator System</li> </ul>

DAY 138	Foreign Trade, Globalization & International Organizations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Foreign Trade: Policy, Composition, Balance of Payments</li> <li>• BOP vs BOT, Current vs Capital Account, Convertibility</li> <li>• Exchange Rate: Types and Determinants</li> <li>• Globalization: Impact on Indian Economy</li> <li>• FDI, FPI, ECB: Trends and Policies</li> <li>• WTO and India, Trade Disputes, Tariff Barriers</li> <li>• Bretton Woods Institutions (IMF, WB, WTO), BRICS Bank, AIIB, ADB</li> <li>• India's role in regional and bilateral economic groupings</li> </ul>
DAY 139	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 15</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Profit and Loss 2.Partnership Reasoning : 1.Clocks 2.Calenders 3.Alphabet set (Current Affairs)</b>	
DAY 140	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 18 ( with Essay Test )</b>	
DAY 141	Industrial Policy and Structural Changes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mahalanobis Model and Industrial Policy Resolutions (1948, 1956)</li> <li>• New Economic Policy: LPG Reforms (1991) and its effect on industry</li> <li>• Privatization: Meaning, Phases, Disinvestment Strategies</li> <li>• Globalization and its impact on Indian industry</li> <li>• Industrial Development Phases: Key Features and Sectoral Impact</li> <li>• Role of Public &amp; Private Sectors: Investment, Employment, Productivity</li> </ul>
DAY 142	MSMEs, Disbursal, SEZs and Industrial Challenges	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Role and Challenges of MSMEs</li> <li>• Make in India &amp; New Manufacturing Policy</li> <li>• Industrial Corridors &amp; Dispersal: NICDP, DMIC</li> <li>• SEZs: Land Use, Tax Loss, Export Performance</li> <li>• Industrial Sickness: Institutional Support, Exit Policy</li> <li>• Constraints to Industrial Growth</li> <li>• Impact of Global Crises (e.g., Subprime, Sovereign Debt) on Indian Industry</li> </ul>
DAY 143	Industrial Finance and Infrastructure as Economic Backbone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sources: Development Banks, Commercial Banks, Venture &amp; Angel Capital</li> <li>• Industrial Finance Institutions: IFCI, IDBI, SIDBI, LIC</li> <li>• Infrastructure: Economic, Social, Environmental Impacts</li> <li>• Transport Infrastructure: Roads, Railways, Airports, Waterways, Pipelines</li> <li>• Government Push: Bharatmala, Sagarmala, NaBFID, PM Gati Shakti</li> <li>• Ownership, Pricing of Utilities, Public Utility Finance Models</li> </ul>

DAY 144	PPP, Recent Schemes and Digital Infrastructure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PPP Models: BOT, BOOT, Hybrid Annuity – Benefits and Issues</li> <li>• Infrastructure Project Delays: Causes and Solutions</li> <li>• Operation &amp; Maintenance: Roads, Rail, Power, Irrigation</li> <li>• Important Schemes: MITRA, National Urban Digital Mission, NMP, NaBFID</li> <li>• One District One Product (ODOP), Zero Defect Zero Effect Scheme</li> <li>• Urban Governance Tools: e-Gram Swaraj, e-FMS</li> </ul>
DAY 145	Recent Economic Developments and Emerging Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Virtual Currencies &amp; Central Bank Digital Currency: Taxation, Regulation</li> <li>• Gig Economy: Proposition 22, Indian Scenario, Future of Work</li> <li>• Food and Agriculture Reports (SOFA 2021, World Hunger Index, Fertilizer Crisis)</li> <li>• Green Energy Shift: Natural Gas Market Reform, Renewable Push</li> <li>• India's Telecom Sector: Issues and Reforms</li> <li>• Global Trends: G7 Tax Deal, World Inequality Report, Employment &amp; Outlook Reports</li> </ul>
DAY 146	<p><b>Sectional Test Prelims - 16</b>  <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Time &amp; Work 2.Wages</b>  <b>Reasoning : 1.Syllogism 2.Dices (Current Affairs)</b></p>	
DAY 147	<p><b>Sectional Test Mains - 19</b></p>	
<p><b>Agriculture</b></p>		
DAY 148	Agriculture: Role, Structure & Land Reforms	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy</li> <li>• Historical Background and Current Status</li> <li>• Cropping Patterns &amp; Systems: Mono, Inter, Sequential, Relay, Rotation</li> <li>• Land Resource and Land Use Classification</li> <li>• Land Degradation: Causes, Impact, Govt Initiatives</li> <li>• Land Reforms: Zamindari, Ryotwari, Mahalwari</li> <li>• Post-Independence Reforms, Ceiling Legislation, SVAMITVA Scheme</li> </ul>

DAY 149	Agricultural Inputs, Credit & Insurance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Farm Subsidies: Types (Fertilizer, Power, Credit, Seed, Irrigation), Need, Criticism</li> <li>• Minimum Support Prices (MSP): Issues, Buffer Stocking</li> <li>• Public Distribution System (PDS): Evolution, TPDS, AAY, DBT, NFSA</li> <li>• Agricultural Credit: Features, Sources, RBI &amp; NABARD's Role</li> <li>• Kisan Credit Card (KCC), RIDF, SHG–Bank Linkage, Co-operative Credit</li> <li>• Crop Insurance: Evolution, PMFBY, Challenges and Reforms</li> </ul>
DAY 150	Agricultural Marketing, Technology & Allied Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Agricultural Marketing: APMC Act, e-NAM, Govt Measures</li> <li>• Conclusive Land Titling, Biotech-KISAN</li> <li>• Technology Missions, AI in Agriculture, Data Revolution</li> <li>• Buffer Stock Policy and Food Security Issues</li> <li>• Social Security Schemes: PM Kisan, PM Kisan Maandhan Yojana</li> <li>• National Mission for Sustainable Agriculture (NMSA), SHC Scheme</li> <li>• Economics of Animal Rearing and Allied Sector Support</li> </ul>
DAY 151	Food Processing Industry and Value Chain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Food Processing: Importance, Scope, Sector-Specific Trends</li> <li>• Upstream–Downstream Linkages and Supply Chain Management</li> <li>• Govt Initiatives: Mega Food Parks, Cold Chain Infra, APEDA</li> <li>• Issues: Raw Material, Capital, Technology Access</li> <li>• FDI in Food Processing, Budgetary Announcements</li> <li>• Export Potential, Domestic and Foreign Investment Trends</li> </ul>
DAY 152	Revolutions, Future Challenges & Sustainable Growth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Agricultural Revolutions: Green, White, Blue, Yellow, Golden Fiber</li> <li>• Sustainable Agriculture and Food Security</li> <li>• Need for Agricultural Diversification and Climate Resilience</li> <li>• Rural Infrastructure &amp; Market Linkages</li> <li>• Future Challenges: Land Fragmentation, Resource Crunch</li> <li>• Strategic Use of Technology for Farm Productivity</li> <li>• Vision for the Future of Indian Agriculture</li> </ul>
DAY 153	<p><b>Sectional Test Prelims - 17</b></p> <p><b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Time and Distance 2.Trains 3.Boats and Streams</b></p> <p><b>Reasoning : 1.Puzzles 2.Seating Arrangement (Current Affairs)</b></p>	
DAY 154	<p><b>Sectional Test Mains - 20 ( with Essay Test )</b></p>	

## Science and Technology

DAY 155	Chemistry & Everyday Applications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Elements, Molecules, and Atomic Structure</li> <li>• States of Matter &amp; Chemical Bonding</li> <li>• Metals, Non-Metals &amp; Metallurgy</li> <li>• Acids, Bases, and Salts</li> <li>• Applications of Electrochemistry: Batteries, Charging Devices</li> <li>• Properties of Solutions</li> <li>• Polymers, Biopolymers, and Pharmaceuticals</li> <li>• Hydrocarbons and their Derivatives</li> <li>• Chemicals in Everyday Life</li> </ul>
DAY 156	Physics: Forces, Energy, and the Universe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Properties of Fundamental Particles &amp; Forces</li> <li>• Heat, Thermodynamics, and Energy Types</li> <li>• Optics, Electromagnetic Spectrum</li> <li>• Relativity, Electromagnetism</li> <li>• Mechanical &amp; Electromagnetic Waves</li> <li>• Universe: Planets, Stars, Galaxies, Black Holes</li> <li>• Big Bang Theory, Dark Matter, Neutrinos, Gravitational Waves</li> <li>• Indian Initiatives: Neutrino Observatory</li> </ul>
DAY 157	Biology – Life’s Diversity, Cells, and Evolution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• History and Origin of Life</li> <li>• Classification: Domains of Life (Prokaryotes, Eukaryotes, Protists, Fungi, Plants, Animals)</li> <li>• Viruses and Microbes</li> <li>• Cell Structure and Organelles</li> <li>• Plant Physiology: Photosynthesis, Respiration, Reproduction, Water Balance</li> <li>• Cell Division and Respiration</li> <li>• Energy and Metabolism in Cells</li> </ul>
DAY 158	Human Physiology, Organ Systems, and Nutrition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Human Organ Systems: Circulatory, Respiratory, Digestive, Endocrine, Excretory, Skeletal, Muscular, Immune, Reproductive</li> <li>• Cell Interactions and Tissues (Epithelial, Connective, Muscular, Nervous, Hepatic, Myocardial)</li> <li>• Nutrition: Plant vs Animal, Human Diet, Classification of Nutrients</li> <li>• Human Evolution and Genetics (DNA, RNA, Mutation, Gene Regulation)</li> </ul>

DAY 159	Biotech, Ecology & Energy Innovations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economic Zoology: Insects, Animals, Microbes in Human Welfare</li> <li>• Economic Botany: Angiosperm Families, Grafting, Tissue Culture, Horticulture</li> <li>• Imaging Technologies: CT, MRI, PET</li> <li>• Biofuels: Biomass, Biodiesel, Fossil Fuels, Hydrogen Energy</li> <li>• Energy and Environmental Sustainability</li> <li>• Future of Biological and Chemical Tech in India</li> </ul>
DAY 160	<b>Revision Day</b>	
DAY 161	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 18</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Simple Interest 2.Compound Interest Reasoning : 1.Decision making 2.Critical Reasoning (Current Affairs)</b>	
DAY 162	Biotechnology: Concepts, Applications & Ethics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetic Engineering, Genomics, Proteomics, Genome Sequencing</li> <li>• RNA Tech, Stem Cells, Gene Therapy, Gene Editing, Molecular Diagnosis (PCR, ELISA)</li> <li>• Transgenic Plants &amp; Animals, GM Crops, Biofortification</li> <li>• Biotech in Medicine, Agriculture, Industry, Environment</li> <li>• Biopharmaceuticals, Bioethics, Biopiracy, Biosafety, IPR in Biotech</li> <li>• Human Diseases, Immunity, Vaccines, Monoclonal Antibodies, AMR</li> </ul>
DAY 163	Space Technology & India's Strategic Space Vision	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ISRO's Achievements &amp; Missions (Chandrayaan, Aditya, Gaganyaan)</li> <li>• Role of Private Sector in Space &amp; 2023 Space Policy</li> <li>• Launch Vehicles, Satellites, Starlink, Remote Sensing, Cryogenics</li> <li>• Navigation Systems: GPS, Galileo, GLONASS, IRNSS</li> <li>• Space Observatories, Green Propellant, Deep Space Atomic Clock</li> <li>• Strategic Aspects: Space Weapons, A-SAT, Space Debris, Deep Ocean Mission</li> </ul>
DAY 164	Defence Technology and Nuclear Capability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• India's Missile Systems: Ballistic, Cruise, Hypersonic</li> <li>• Defence Platforms: UAVs, AI, IoMT, Stealth Tech, 3D Printing Missiles</li> <li>• Defence Reforms: CDS, Committees, Indigenisation in Defence</li> <li>• Nuclear Tech: Reactions, Reactors, Radiation, BARC, DAE, AERB</li> <li>• Nuclear Policy, Civil-Military Dual Use, Safety &amp; Waste Disposal</li> <li>• Strategic Weapons: WMDs, Directed Energy Weapons</li> </ul>

DAY 165	Digital Tech, AI, Robotics & Emerging Disruptions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generations of Computers, Supercomputing, Cloud, Display Technologies</li> <li>• AI, ML, Deep Learning, Neural Networks, Facial Recognition (e.g., Delhi Police)</li> <li>• Robotics: Applications in Defence, Industry, Agriculture, Ethical Issues</li> <li>• 5G, IoT, Web 3.0 &amp; 5.0, ChatGPT &amp; Ethical Concerns</li> <li>• Metaverse Policing, Biotransformation, Heat Recycling in Datacenters</li> <li>• Cyber Security Threats: LockBit, Pegasus, Bluebugging, Strategy Status</li> </ul>
DAY 166	Nano Science, IPR, and Contemporary Science Policy Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nanotech: Applications in Medicine, Agriculture, Textiles, Food, Environment</li> <li>• Adverse Impacts: Health, Environment, Ethics</li> <li>• IPR: Types, Regime in India, WIPO, National Policy</li> <li>• S&amp;T Institutions: DST, SERB, CSIR, NABL, Technology Vision 2035</li> <li>• Global Science Collaborations: LIGO, CERN, Human Cell Atlas</li> <li>• Contemporary Issues: AMR, Deepfakes, One Health, Geospatial Tech, National Awards in S&amp;T</li> </ul>
DAY 167	<p><b>Sectional Test Prelims - 19</b></p> <p><b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Cubes &amp; Cuboids 2.Pipes and Cisterns Reasoning : 1.Analytical Reasoning 2.Statements and Arguments 3.Statement and Assumptions (Current Affairs)</b></p>	
DAY 168	<p><b>Sectional Test Mains - 21</b></p>	
<p><b>Economy and Science &amp; Technology Revision</b></p>		
DAY 169	Indian Economy: Foundation to Fiscal Framework	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Foundations of Indian Economy &amp; Planning</li> <li>• Inclusion, Employment &amp; Resource Mobilization</li> <li>• Budgeting, Outcome-based Budgeting, ZBB</li> <li>• Fiscal Deficit, Taxation Policies, Investment Models (Public, Private, FDI, PPP)</li> <li>• Recent Economic Reforms &amp; Budget Highlights</li> </ul>
DAY 170	Monetary Policy, Banking & Financial System	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Monetary Policy: Tools, Trends, MPC, Inflation Targeting</li> <li>• Financial System: Capital &amp; Money Market, NBFCs</li> <li>• Banking Structure: Public, Private, RRBs, Payment Banks, DFIs</li> <li>• NPA, IBC, Basel Norms, Bad Banks</li> <li>• Digital Infrastructure: UPI, Jan Dhan, Account Aggregators, etc.</li> </ul>

DAY 171	Poverty, Development and Globalisation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Foreign Trade: BoP, Current/Capital Account, Exchange Rates</li> <li>WTO, IMF, World Bank, BRICS Bank, Trade Agreements</li> <li>Globalization: Phases &amp; Impact on India</li> <li>Industrial Policy: 1948, 1956, 1991, Post-NEP changes</li> <li>MSMEs, SEZs, Industrial Corridors, Disbursal Challenges</li> <li>Industrial Finance: Role of SIDBI, IDBI, Venture Capital</li> </ul>
DAY 172	Agriculture & Allied Sectors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Role of Agriculture in Indian Economy</li> <li>Land Reforms, Land Records, SVAMITVA</li> <li>Agricultural Inputs: Credit, Fertilisers, Seeds, SHGs</li> <li>Agricultural Insurance (PMFBY), Marketing (APMC, e-NAM)</li> <li>Food Processing Industry: Value Chains, Cold Storage, Mega Food Parks</li> <li>Agricultural Revolutions (Green, White, Blue, Yellow, etc.)</li> <li>Sustainable Agriculture &amp; Future Challenges</li> </ul>
DAY 173	Science & Technology: Innovation & Disruption	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Biotechnology: GM Crops, Gene Editing, Bioethics, Biopharma</li> <li>Space Technology: ISRO, PSLV, Gaganyaan, Defence Synergy</li> <li>Defence Tech: Missiles, UAVs, A-SAT, CDS, Cybersecurity</li> <li>Nuclear Capability: Reactors, Waste, Radiation Safety, IAEA</li> <li>Digital Disruptions: AI, Robotics, IoT, Blockchain</li> <li>Nano Science, IPR, R&amp;D Ecosystem, Indigenisation</li> <li>Contemporary Science Policy Issues (AI regulation, Drone Policy, Deep Tech Startups)</li> </ul>
DAY 174	<b>Revision Day</b>	
DAY 175	<b>Sectional Test Prelims - 20</b> <b>GS Syllabus and CSAT Quant : 1.Geometry 2.Surds &amp; Indices 3.Square root &amp; Cube roots 4.Progressions Reasoning : 1.Coded Inequalities 2.Alpha numeric series (Current Affairs)</b>	
<b>Indian Society</b>		
DAY 176	Core Features of Indian Society & Diversity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Salient Features of Indian Society</li> <li>Unity in Diversity: Myth or Reality</li> <li>Diversity: Religious, Linguistic, Cultural, Regional, Ethnic</li> <li>Social Institutions and Change: Causes, Repercussions</li> <li>Contemporary Debates: Pluralism vs Polarisation, Caste as Enabler/Obstacle</li> </ul>

DAY 177	Empowerment, Women, SHGs & Civil Society	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Women's Organizations: History, Types, Issues</li> <li>• SHGs and Microfinance in Social Mobilisation</li> <li>• Political Participation of Women, Property Rights, Women in STEM</li> <li>• Issues: Gender Violence, Marital Rape, Women Prisoners, Internet Access</li> <li>• Civil Society &amp; NGOs: Role in Development and Empowerment</li> </ul>
DAY 178	Poverty, Development and Globalisation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concepts of Poverty and Development</li> <li>• Sen vs Bhagwati Debate</li> <li>• Crisis of Development and Five-Year Plans</li> <li>• Effects of Globalisation (1.0 to 4.0) – Socio-Cultural, Political, Economic</li> <li>• Hybrid Work Model &amp; Impact on Women</li> <li>• Manual Scavenging, Migrant Workers, Untouchability</li> </ul>
DAY 179	Communalism, Secularism & Regionalism	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meaning, History, Legal Status of Communalism</li> <li>• Indian vs Western Secularism, Threats to Secularism</li> <li>• Gandhiji &amp; Indian Philosophy on Secularism</li> <li>• Regionalism: Types, Theories, Recent Flashpoints</li> <li>• Role of Political Actors, Reconciliation Mechanisms</li> </ul>
DAY 180	Contemporary Issues & Social Change	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Casteism and Reclassification of Social Groups</li> <li>• Drug Abuse, Child Labour, Human Trafficking, Suicide as Social Crisis</li> <li>• Overpopulation and Societal Pressure Points</li> <li>• LGBTQIA+ Issues: Same-Sex Marriage, Rights Movement</li> <li>• Impact of Technology, Globalisation 4.0, Social Media on Society</li> <li>• Change Orientation vs Status Quoism in Social Reform Movements</li> </ul>
DAY 181	<b>Revision Day</b>	
DAY 182	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 22 ( with Essay Test )</b>	

DAY 183 TO 186	<b>Daily Essay Practice</b>	
DAY 187	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 23</b>	
<b>Ethics, Integrity and Aptitude</b>		
DAY 188	Ethics: Fundamentals, Dimensions & Values	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basic Concepts: Ethics, Morality, Values</li> <li>• Essence and Dimensions of Ethics</li> <li>• Indian vs Western Ethical Approaches</li> <li>• Consequences of Ethical Actions</li> <li>• Ethics in Public and Economic Life, Freedom &amp; Discipline</li> <li>• Virtue Ethics, Duties vs Rights</li> <li>• Values in Governance and Significance in Civil Services</li> </ul>
DAY 189	Human Values, Value Education & Professional Ethics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Role of Family, Society, Education in Inculcating Values</li> <li>• Fundamental vs Instrumental Values</li> <li>• Democratic and Aesthetic Values</li> <li>• Values in Professional and Work Life</li> <li>• Contribution to Society &amp; Role of Ethical Values in Governance</li> <li>• Values and Skills Integration in Bureaucracy</li> </ul>
DAY 190	Aptitude, Foundational Values & Thinkers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aptitude: Meaning, Relevance to Civil Services</li> <li>• Foundational Values: Integrity, Neutrality, Anonymity, Compassion, Non-partisanship, Tolerance, Humility, Perseverance</li> <li>• Contributions of Indian Thinkers &amp; Leaders: Gandhi, Ambedkar, Vivekananda, Tagore, Radhakrishnan, Patel, Roy, Teresa, Kalam</li> <li>• Global Thinkers: Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Kant, Rawls, Bentham, JS Mill, Jefferson, Mandela, Einstein, Dalai Lama, etc.</li> </ul>
DAY 191	Attitude: Components, Formation & Impact	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Components: Affective, Cognitive, Behavioral</li> <li>• Functions: Adjustive, Ego-Defensive, Value-Expressive, Knowledge</li> <li>• Attitude Formation Models</li> <li>• Social and Political Attitude Development</li> <li>• Moral Attitudes and Their Relevance to Public Administration</li> <li>• Persuasion: Tools, Group Influence, Beliefs &amp; Values</li> </ul>

DAY 192	Emotional Intelligence: Concepts & Application	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• EI Definition, Importance in Governance</li> <li>• Theoretical Models of EI</li> <li>• Four EI Clusters: Self-Awareness, Self-Management, Social Awareness, Relationship Management</li> <li>• EI at Workplace and in Civil Services</li> <li>• Developing EI: Can it be learned?</li> <li>• Application of EI in Conflict Resolution and Leadership in Public Services</li> </ul>
DAY 193	<b>Revision Day</b>	
DAY 194	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 24</b>	
DAY 195	Ethical Foundations & Governance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Essence and Dimensions of Ethics</li> <li>• Ethics in Public vs Private Institutions</li> <li>• Ethical Dilemmas in Governance</li> <li>• Probity in Governance: Public Service, RTI, Vigilant Citizens</li> <li>• Strengthening Moral Values in Administration</li> <li>• Laws and Codes: Code of Conduct &amp; Ethics for Civil Servants, Ministers, Judges</li> <li>• Citizen Charter &amp; Service Delivery</li> </ul>
DAY 196	Governance Ethics, Corruption & Work Culture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Utilization of Public Funds &amp; Accountability</li> <li>• Parliamentary Oversight &amp; Ethical Governance</li> <li>• Corruption: Forms, Extent, Causes, and Reforms</li> <li>• Role of Whistleblowers &amp; Civil Society</li> <li>• Work Culture, Indian Approach to Work</li> <li>• Business Ethics, CSR Models, Corporate Governance Norms (India + World Bank)</li> </ul>
DAY 197	Global Ethics, Applied Ethics & Sectoral Issues	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ethics in International Relations: Sanctions, War, Refugees</li> <li>• Media Ethics: Trial by Media, Paid News, Digital Challenges</li> <li>• Ethics in Biotechnology: Cloning, IVF, Stem Cell, Designer Babies</li> <li>• Environmental Ethics: Individual Role, Global Commitments</li> <li>• Ethical Issues in Sports, Food, Surrogacy, Marital Rape, Honour Killing, Child Labour, Juvenile Justice, Old Age, Private vs Public Relationships</li> </ul>
DAY 198	Case studies practice	
DAY 199	Case studies practice	

DAY 200	<b>Revision Day</b>
DAY 201	<b>Sectional Test Mains - 25 ( with Essay Test )</b>
DAY 202	<b>Current Affairs Revision</b>
DAY 203	<b>Current Affairs Revision</b>
DAY 204	Prelims Test ( Jan 2026 to May 2026 current affairs )
DAY 205	<b>Current Affairs Revision</b>
DAY 206	<b>Current Affairs Revision</b>
DAY 207	Prelims Test ( June 2026 to Dec 2026)
DAY 208	<b>Revision Day</b>
DAY 209	Mains Full Length Test ( GS 1 & GS 2 )
DAY 210	<b>Revision Day</b>
DAY 211	Mains Full Length Test ( GS 3 & GS 4 )

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