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MODERN GURUKUL FOR CIVIL SERVICES

TGPSC G 1 | UPSC - CSE | APPSC G 1

APPSC GROUP - 01

MISSION AMARAVATHI

PAPER 4



PAPER IV REFLECTIONS

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PAPER –IV
APPSC REFLECTIONS

1.

2. (a) Discuss the key instruments of Monetary Policy (RBI) and Fiscal Policy in India and evaluate their role in resource mobilisation and inflation management. **10**

OR

2. Analyze the key instruments of monetary policy in India, evaluate their effectiveness in achieving economic stability and growth, and suggest measures for improvement.

భారతదేశంలో ద్రవ్య విధానానికి సంబంధించిన కీలక సాధనాలను విశ్లేషించండి, ఆర్థిక స్థిరత్వం మరియు వృద్ధిని సాధించడంలో వాటి ప్రభావాన్ని అంచనా వేయండి మరియు మెరుగుదల కోసం చర్యలను సూచించండి.

2.

4. (a) What do you understand by Government Budget? Briefly explain the types of public expenditure and how these expenditures are classified in the government budget. **10**

3. Examine the types of budgets, the procedure for passing a budget in India, and highlight recent reforms in the budgeting process.

Answer Approach:

Introduction: Introduce about the concept of Budget.

Body Part:

Explain the types of budget in detailed.

1. Discuss the key components of the Union Budget and their impact on India's economic policy.

కేంద్ర బడ్జెట్ యొక్క ముఖ్య అంశాలను మరియు భారతదేశ ఆర్థిక విధానంపై వాటి ప్రభావాన్ని చర్చించండి.

OR

(b) Elaborate on the meaning of Inclusive Growth in the context of the Indian economy. Discuss the key strategies and instruments that can be employed to foster greater inclusion and ensure that the benefits of economic growth reach all sections of society.

10

3.

1. Analyze the concept of inclusive growth in India, discussing its components, challenges, and advantages in achieving equitable development.

భారతదేశంలో సమీకృత వృద్ధి భావనను విశ్లేషించండి, దాని భాగాలు, సవాళ్లు మరియు సమాన అభివృద్ధిని సాధించడంలో ప్రయోజనాలను చర్చించండి.

OR

(b) Examine the significance of agriculture finance, production, and marketing in the context of India's agricultural development. Discuss the challenges and opportunities associated with financing agricultural activities, improving production, and developing efficient marketing systems to support sustainable growth in the agricultural sector.

10

4.

1. Discuss the role of agriculture in the Indian economy, highlighting its significance, recent contributions, key challenges, and government initiatives to improve the sector.

భారత ఆర్థిక వ్యవస్థలో వ్యవసాయం పాత్రను చర్చించండి, దాని ప్రాముఖ్యత, ఇటీవలి సహకారాలు, కీలక సవాళ్లు మరియు ఈ రంగాన్ని మెరుగుపరచడానికి ప్రభుత్వ చొరవలను హైలైట్ చేయండి.

2. Evaluate the effectiveness of the Minimum Support Price (MSP) system in safeguarding farmers' interests and suggest measures for its improvement.

రైతుల ప్రయోజనాలను కాపాడటంలో కనీస మద్దతు ధర (MSP) వ్యవస్థ ప్రభావాన్ని అంచనా వేసి, దాని మెరుగుదలకు చర్యలను సూచించండి.

- 13.(a) Discuss the current state of transport infrastructure in India and its contribution to economic development. Highlight key challenges and suggest policy measures for improving its efficiency and reach. **10**

OR

5.

1. Discuss the significance of road infrastructure in India, highlighting the challenges faced in its development. Analyze the steps taken by the government to address these challenges and suggest additional measures for sustainable growth in the sector.

భారతదేశంలో రోడ్డు మౌలిక సదుపాయాల ప్రాముఖ్యతను చర్చించండి, దాని అభివృద్ధిలో ఎదుర్కొంటున్న సవాళ్లను నొకీ చెప్పండి. ఈ సవాళ్లను పరిష్కరించడానికి ప్రభుత్వం తీసుకున్న చర్యలను విశ్లేషించండి మరియు ఈ రంగంలో స్థిరమైన వృద్ధికి అదనపు చర్యలను సూచించండి.

10. Explain the structural challenges faced by Indian Railways in ensuring safety, efficiency, and modernization, and suggest comprehensive measures to revitalize its role as a reliable transport system.

Answer Approach:

Introduction: Contextual introduction.

Body Part:

Address some structural challenges faced by the railways.

Recommendations to Revitalize Indian Railways

Conclusion: Conclude accordingly.

- 14.(a) Critically evaluate the role of the Smart Cities Mission in transforming urban infrastructure in India. Mention its objectives, implementation progress, key achievements and the major challenges faced. **10**

OR

6.

2. Examine the objectives, components and challenges of the Smart Cities Mission (SCM) in India. Evaluate the steps taken by the government to address these challenges and suggest measures to strengthen the mission's implementation.

భారతదేశంలో స్మార్ట్ సిటీస్ మిషన్ (SCM) లక్ష్యాలు, భాగాలు మరియు సవాళ్లను పరిశీలించండి. ఈ సవాళ్లను పరిష్కరించడానికి ప్రభుత్వం తీసుకున్న చర్యలను అంచనా వేయండి మరియు మిషన్ అమలును బలోపేతం చేయడానికి చర్యలను సూచించండి.

OR

(b) Define the term 'deficit' in government finance. Explain the various types of deficits and their economic implications. **10**

7.

2. What are the various types of deficits used to measure Government deficit, and how are they managed?

ప్రభుత్వ లోటును కొలవడానికి ఉపయోగించే వివిధ రకాల లోటులు ఏమిటి మరియు వాటిని ఎలా నిర్వహిస్తారు?

OR

(b) Critically explain the development of Transport, Energy and ICT infrastructure in Andhra Pradesh. How do these sectors contribute to the state's economic growth and connectivity? **10**

8.

(అ) భారతదేశంలో పట్టణ మౌలిక సదుపాయాల రూపురేఖలు మార్చడంలో

2. How is the Andhra Pradesh government leveraging information and communication technology (ICT) to promote economic growth and improve public services in the state?

రాష్ట్రంలో ఆర్థిక వృద్ధిని ప్రోత్సహించడానికి మరియు ప్రజా సేవలను మెరుగుపరచడానికి ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ ప్రభుత్వం సమాచార మరియు కమ్యూనికేషన్ టెక్నాలజీ (ICT)ని ఎలా ఉపయోగించుకుంటోంది?

12. (a) Critically examine the industrial policy of the Andhra Pradesh government. What are the major initiatives, support measures and bottlenecks to industrial development in the state? **10**

OR

9.

1. What steps has the Andhra Pradesh Government taken to attract investment in the industrial sector?

పారిశ్రామిక రంగంలో పెట్టుబడులను ఆకర్షించడానికి ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ ప్రభుత్వం ఎలాంటి చర్యలు తీసుకుంది?

10.

(b) Explain the major sources of budgetary resources for Andhra Pradesh. What are the key challenges the state faces in mobilising adequate financial resources?

10

development and financial stability.

4. How does Andhra Pradesh generate its budgetary resources, and what challenges does the state encounter in effectively mobilizing these funds?

Answer Approach:

Introduction: Contextual introduction.

Body Part:

Explain the budgetary resources of Andhra Pradesh.

Explain the challenges faced by state while mobilizing these days.

11.

(b) Discuss the significance of solar energy in India's renewable energy strategy. Highlight the major initiatives, achievements and challenges in the promotion of solar power.

10

(బి) భారత్‌లో సూర్య శక్తి పునరుజ్జ్వల వనరుగా ప్రాధాన్యత పొందినది.

10. Write about various energy efficiency activities of Andhra Pradesh Solar energy Conservation Mission?

Answer Approach:

Introduction: Contextual introduction.

Body Part:

Explain initiatives taken by state government.

Conclusion: Conclude accordingly.

Introduction:

12.

6. (a) What are the challenges faced by women in India? Throw some light on the recent programmes initiated by the government for women empowerment.

10

4. How can India empower women for 'developed' nation status by 2047? Analyze barriers, evaluate current efforts, and suggest a strategy.

Answer Approach:

Introduction: Contextual introduction.

Body Part:

Explain some important factors hindering women's development.

Efficacy of Existing Initiatives and Conventions

Comprehensive Strategy for Women's Socio-economic Empowerment

Conclusion: Conclude accordingly.

Introduction:

13.

- 10.(a) What are the key drivers for the growth of the fisheries sector? What are the schemes undertaken by the fisheries department for the growth of this sector? 10

OR

(b) Discuss the role of agriculture in the economic development of Andhra maximize its maritime potential and contribute to India's overall growth trajectory.

12. Explain about various achievements of Fishery sector in Andhra Pradesh and also highlight various initiatives taken by state government to promote Fisheries?

Answer Approach:

Introduction: Contextual introduction.

Body Part: Various achievements of Fishery sector in Andhra Pradesh.

Also address various initiatives taken by state government to promote fisheries.

Conclusion: Conclude accordingly.

Introduction:

Andhra Pradesh is at the forefront of India's fisheries industry, accounting for around

14.

OR

- (b) Discuss how infrastructure bottlenecks hinder the growth of the Indian Manufacturing sector. What steps can be taken to address them?

10

(b) Evaluate the key factors driving India's emergence as a global manufacturing hub and analyze the challenges hindering its industrial growth?

Answer:

Introduction:

India is rapidly evolving into a global manufacturing hub, driven by policy reforms,

15.

(b) Discuss the key recommendations of the Fifteenth Finance Commission of India. How do these recommendations influence government budgeting at the centre and state levels? 10

5. (a) Discuss the recommendations of the 15th Finance Commission regarding fiscal management, grants to states, revenue mobilization, and sector-specific allocations.

Answer:

Introduction:

The 15th Finance Commission, chaired by N.K. Singh, was tasked with reviewing the fiscal policies of the Indian government and recommending equitable resource distribution

16.

states in India, with specific reference to resource allocation and revenue sharing. 10

OR

(b) What are the flaws in the existing Public Private Partnership (PPP) model of infrastructure development? What are the key points to focus on while restructuring the PPP model? 10

6. Analyze the Public-Private Partnership (PPP) regulatory landscape in India, highlighting key models, challenges, and recommendations for improvement as suggested by the Vijay Kelkar Committee.

Answer:

Introduction:

17.

OR

(b) Explain the concept of sustainable agriculture. What are its key objectives and common practices in India? **10**

(or)

(b) Examine the transition from the Green Revolution to dry land farming in India, highlighting its significance, challenges, and the way forward for sustainable agriculture.

Answer:

Introduction:

