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MODERN GURUKUL FOR CIVIL SERVICES

TSPSC G 1 | UPSC - CSE | APPSC G 1

GENERAL STUDIES-350 **MOST IMPORTANT TOPICS**

UPSC CSE PRELIMS 2024

- **GEOGRAPHY-50**
- **HISTORY-50**
- **POLITY-50**
- **IR & CURRENT AFFAIRS-50**
- **ECONOMY-50**
- **ENVIRONMENT-50,**
- **S&T-50**

ONE STOP SOLUTION FOR YOUR PRELIMS

GENERAL STUDIES-350 MOST IMPORTANT
TOPICS

FOR UPSC CSE PRELIMS 2024

GEOGRAPHY-50, HISTORY-50, POLITY-50, IR &
CURRENT AFFAIRS-50, ECONOMY-50,
ENVIRONMENT-50, S&T-50

GEOGRAPHY

- 1. Lithium – Deposits & Mining (International Locations & Indian Sites)**
- 2. Cyclones In India (*Biporjoy, Mocha*)**
- 3. Mekedatu Dam Issue**
- 4. El Nino, La Nina- Oceanic Nino Index - India Faced**
- 5. Cotton Cultivation (Pink Bollworm)**
- 6. Kallakkadal: A phenomenon leading to floods in Kerala**
- 7. Africa's Afar Triangle**
- 8. Katchatheevu Island**
- 9. All about Critical Minerals**
- 10. Volcanoes (Southeast Asia, Hawaii, Iceland, Merapi, Ruang)**
- 11. Record 60 traditional Indian products receive GI tag**

12. **Indian River System – (Ganga, Godavari, Kaveri)**
13. **Monsoon System**
14. **Earthquake (Morocco, Japan- *Okinawa, Ryuku*, Taiwan, Turkey, *Fault Lines, Ring of Fire*)**
15. **Floods (Libya)**
16. **Nechiphu Tunnel**
17. **Kaobal Gali-Mushkoh Valley**
18. **Zealandia**
19. **Andaman & Nicobar Islands (Topography – Forests, Volcanoes)-Great Nicobar Project**
20. **Toxic Heavy Metals-Forever Toxic Report**
21. **Dedicated Freight Corridors**
22. **Vizhinjam Port**
23. **RRTS- Regional Rapid Transit System**
24. **Dams- Dam Safety- Dam Panel- Kaleshwaram Project, Ujani Dam.**
25. **Ken- Betwa Project & Inland Water ways**
26. **Soil Degradation & Everything about Desertification.**
27. **Glacier- Glacial Lake**
28. **Deep Ocean (Gaganyaan Mission)**
29. **Coffee (Types, Production, Varieties- *Robusta*)**

30. **Landslides-Indian Landslide Susceptibility Map**
31. **Rice Varieties-SRI**
32. **Uttarakhand Tunnel Collapse**
33. **Global Warming- Sea level rise**
34. **Marine ecosystems, ocean currents, tides**
35. **River rejuvenation Projects- *Devika***
36. **Coral reefs & Mangroves**
37. **Concept behind Leap Year**
38. **Agriculture- Basmati rice (IARI demands legal action against Pak)**
39. **Star Dunes**
40. **Demography dynamics-Fertility rate dip**
41. **Ground water crisis**
42. **Lakshadweep Islands**
43. **Transportation- Sela Tunnel, BRO (Border Roads Organisation), Inland Waterways**
44. **Urban Flooding**
45. **Cloudseeding & Cloud bursts (Heavy rainfall & floods in UAE)**
46. **Water Scarcity & Drought (Bengaluru water crisis)**
47. **Everything about WETLANDS**
48. **Nagorna Karbakh issue & Darfur Region (Sudan) Its Map pointing.**
49. **Ringwoodite**

50. Volcanic Vortex rings

HISTORY, ART & CULTURE

1. Harappan Sites- Rakhigrahi
2. Chola Dynasty
3. Keeladi excavations
4. Santhal Rebellion & Munda Rebellion - Birsa Munda
5. Freedom Fighters- Bal Gangadhar Tilak
6. Personalities- Mantagini Hazra, Kanakalata Barua
7. Jagannath Temple
8. Nataraja Sculpture
9. “Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam”
10. Konark Temple
11. Santiniketan
12. Hoysala Temples
13. Shankaracharya
14. Dogra Architecture
15. Nagara Style Architecture (Ayodhya Temple Context)
16. Bharat Parv celebration takes CenterStage at Cannes Film Festival”
17. Kambala
18. Mirabai
19. UNESCO- Kozhikode & Gwalior

20. **Garba Dance**
21. **Ramcharitmanas among 3 Indian literary works included in UNESCO's Memory of the World Regional Register**
22. **Maratha Kingdom (Navy, Forts)**
23. **Boston Tea Party**
24. **Karan Singh Proclamation**
25. **Kadamba- Inscription**
26. **Vadnagar- Oldest living city**
27. **Paruveta Utsavam**
28. **Chalukya dynasty**
29. **GI Tag- Cuttack Rupa Tarakasi, Banglar Muslin, Majuli mask**
30. **Bhojshala complex**
31. **Jain Manuscripts**
32. **Kalamandalam (Opens to boys- for Mohiniyattam)**
33. **Carnatic Music**
34. **Sabarmati Ashram Redevelopment Plan**
35. **Ahom dynasty**
36. **Vaikom Satyagraha**
37. **Uttarmerur inscriptions**
38. **Edakkal caves**
39. **Tungnath temple**
40. **Pushkaralu festival**

41. **Buddhism (Important Buddhist sites, inscriptions & documents)**
42. **Bakthi Movement (Bakthi saints)**
43. **Historians are exploring measures to preserve the laterite-brick remains of Fort Emmanuel, which the Portuguese constructed along the beachfront in 1503.**
44. **Medieval India (Coins, Travellers, Court Poets, Ambassadors, Writers)**
45. **Mapping- Important Ports- Ancient & Medieval India**
46. **Indian National Movement (Reforms)**
47. **Operation Udhabhav-Kautiliya, Kamandaka, Kural.**
48. **Chola Dynasty (Navy, Administration)**
49. **ASI has decided to declassify 18 monuments from protected status**
50. **Usha Mehta-Indian freedom fighter**

GS II

POLITY

1. **Scheduled Tribes-Pahariya Tribe.**
2. **National Medical Commission-One Nation, One Registration**
3. **Land Record Digitisation**
4. **UGC- University Grants Commission**

- 5. Election- Election Commission, Delimitation, Postal Ballot, Model Code of Conduct, Electoral Bonds, Simultaneous elections, VVPAT**
- 6. Assisted Reproductive Technology Regulations**
- 7. NHRC - National Human Rights Commission**
- 8. Supreme Court (Collegium) & Select committee of ECI**
- 9. Personal Data Protection Bill**
- 10. National Research Foundation Anusandhan.**
- 11. Uniform Civil Code**
- 12. Finance Commission**
- 13. Schemes- Pm Gati Shakti, Ayushman Bharat, Amrut**
- 14. NITI Aayog (State Health Index)**
- 15. Article 370 & Foreigners Tribunals (FTs)**
- 16. Money Bills and Financial Bills**
- 17. Privilege Motion & No Confidence Motion**
- 18. Parliamentary Committees**
- 19. Governor (Context- Centre State disputes)**
- 20. Interstate Water Disputes (Kaveri)**
- 21. Criminal Laws- IPC, CrPC, Indian Evidence Act**
- 22. State List & Concurrent List & Rules regarding star campaigner.**
- 23. Northeast Special Status**

- 24. Backward Reservation (Context – Recent Controversies around reservation)**
- 25. Vishwakarma Yojana & NIN’s Dietary Guidelines (Every year there will be question on nutrition)**
- 26. Bharat NCAP**
- 27. One Nation One Election**
- 28. Judicial Review & Activism**
- 29. Judicial Data Grid**
- 30. Digital Registry & Rules regarding star campaigner**
- 31. Women Reservation Bill**
- 32. FCRA- Foreign Contribution Regulation Act**
- 33. TRIFED- Tribal Co-Operative Marketing Development Federation of India**
- 34. Athletics Federation of India**
- 35. Schemes- Pm Kisan, Pm Ujjwala Yojana, MNREGA, PVTGs, PM- MKSSY, GROW Portal, Green Waterway, SHRESHTA**
- 36. FSSAI- Food Safety and Standards Authority of India**
- 37. Citizenship (Constitutional provisions, CAA)**
- 38. Tribunals (NGT, NCLAT, CAT)**
- 39. Telecom Bill 2023**

40. Tenth Schedule
41. EPFO - Employees Provident Fund Organisation
42. Organ Transplant Law
43. ICAR- Indian Council of Agricultural Research
44. Preamble, Basic Structure Doctrine
45. Keshavanada Bharati Case (Recent Supreme court observation)
46. ADCs (Autonomous District Councils)
47. NEP – New Education Policy
48. Narcotics Control Bureau
49. PRIs- Panchayati Raj Institutions
50. Nari Adalats, Lok Adalats.

UPSC CSE-2025

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INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- 1. CPEC, BRI (Chinese imperialism & Indian interests)**
- 2. G7 (Indian interests) & Kampala Declaration**
- 3. G20 (India's Role, New Delhi Declaration)**
- 4. Pacific Island Nations**
- 5. ICC – International Criminal Court (Russia, Israel war crime)**
- 6. NATO (Russia -Ukraine war, new member additions)**
- 7. East China Sea & South China Sea**
- 8. Black Sea (Grain deal)**
- 9. GSPS- Generalised System of Preferences**
- 10. Global Gender Index**
- 11. India-Mongolia Relationship**
- 12. International Maritime Organization**
- 13. SCO- Shanghai Cooperation Organization**
- 14. ASEAN (Trade)**
- 15. QUAD – Indo-Pacific Maritime Domain Awareness**
- 16. Indices- Multidimensional Poverty Index**
- 17. IMF- International Monetary Fund (Sri Lanka & Pakistan Assistance)**
- 18. AUKUS – (Submarine deals, Indian ocean interests)**

19. **BRICS, BRICS+**
20. **Indus Water Treaty**
21. **Maps—Tunisia, Chad, Lebanon, Baltic Sea, Cocos Island, Red Sea, Black Sea, Persian Gulf, Sierra Leone, Bab el Mandeb, Sahel Region, Suez Canal, Horn of Africa**
22. **FATF- Financial Action Task Force (Cayman Islands)**
23. **Bletchley Declaration or AI Safety Summit & Katchatheevu Islands**
24. **Red Sea (Houthi attacks)**
25. **Military Coup- Gabon**
26. **INTERPOL (Notices)**
27. **World Intellectual Property Organization**
28. **Global Biofuel Alliance**
29. **Places In News: Mali, Niger, Burkina Faso, Congo, Sudan crisis, Haitian crisis, Cyprus, Argentina, Nigeria mass kidnappings, Rwanda**
30. **Conflicts: Azerbaijan-Armenia (Nagorno-Karabakh), Israel-Palestine (Rafah Border, UNRWA), Kosovo-Serbia, China-Philippines, Russia-Ukraine**
31. **EU- European Union- (Context of NATO, Cyber laws, Russia- Ukraine War, Taxation)**
32. **India- Middle East- Europe Corridor (IMEC)**

33. **FIPIC**
34. **Five Eye Intelligence**
35. **International Coffee Organization**
36. **CTBT- Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty**
37. **Iora- Indian Ocean Rim Association**
38. **Global Partnership on Ai Summit**
39. **UNCLOS – Un Convention on The Law of The Sea**
40. **Akhaura-Agartala Rail Link**
41. **IIT Offshore Campus- Tanzania**
42. **Global Partnership on AI Summit (GPAI)**
43. **Migration (Donkey Route, India-Nicaragua, Mexico)**
44. **India's neighbours- Maldives, Nepal, Bangladesh, Myanmar – Border issues, Trade, Geography**
45. **Bhutan Green City**
46. **ICJ – International Court of Justice & ICC- International Criminal Court**
47. **Darien Gap- Latin American migration route**
48. **Global Resources Outlook 2024**
49. **FAO – Food and Agriculture Organization & Dar-Es-Salaam Declaration**
50. **UNSC- United nations Security Council**

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UPSC CSE 2025 GENERAL STUDIES PRELIMS CUM MAINS

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-  Prelims & Mains Test Series | PYQ's
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3rd JUNE 2024

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GS III

ECONOMY

- 1. UPI, NPCI (National Payments Corporation of India)**
- 2. GST, E- Invoice, GSTN**
- 3. Sebi & World Employment and Social Outlook Trends 2024**
- 4. Sovereign Ratings**
- 5. E- Rupee**
- 6. CBDC- Central Bank Digital Currency**
- 7. GDP (India's Growth)**
- 8. Green GDP**
- 9. IRDAI – Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India**
- 10. CCI – Competition Commission of India**
- 11. India's Chip Manufacturing**
- 12. RBI- Financial Stability Report, Monetary Policy, MPC**
- 13. NPAs- Non-Performing Assets, NCLT, NCLAT**
- 14. Currency Deals & Exchanges (Rupee, Dollar, Rouble, Dirham)**
- 15. WTO – World Trade Organization & WIPO**
- 16. Poverty Alleviation**
- 17. Inflation & Deflation, CPI & WPI**

- 18. NBFCs – Non-Banking Financial Companies**
- 19. PMJDY- PM- Jan Dhan Yojana**
- 20. PMLA -Prevention of Money Laundering Act**
- 21. NABARD**
- 22. Anti-Dumping**
- 23. FPI, FDI, FII & P- Notes**
- 24. Angel Tax**
- 25. GIFT City**
- 26. Green Revolution – Ms Swaminathan**
- 27. MSP- Minimum Support Price**
- 28. Unemployment**
- 29. Gaming Industry**
- 30. Crypto Currency & Regulation**
- 31. Carbon Tax**
- 32. EXIM Bank**
- 33. SGBs- Sovereign Gold Bonds**
- 34. FTA- Free Trade Agreement – (India-UK, India-ASEAN)**
- 35. India’s Imports – (Oil, Gold)**
- 36. Income & Wealth inequality**
- 37. Credit Information Companies (CICs)**
- 38. Bilateral Investment Treaties**
- 39. Budget, Interim Budget & Vote on Account**
- 40. Tax to GDP ratio**

41. **Income Tax, ITAT (IT Appellate Tribunal)**
42. **ETF- Exchange traded Funds**
43. **India's overseas remittances**
44. **Maritime Development Fund**
45. **ILO- International Labour Organization**
46. **Inheritance Tax**
47. **Food inflation- current statistics**
48. **FEMA- Foreign Exchange Management Act
(RBI issues FEMA norms)**
49. **BASEL-III norms**
50. **PSB (Public Sector banks) Disinvestment**

ENVIRONMENT

1. **Permafrost Thawing**
2. **Big Cats- Cheetahs (Project Cheetah), Tiger
(Reserves- Corbett, Veeraganga Durgavati
(Mp), Bihar)**
3. **Plastic Pollution**
4. **Heat Waves & Solid waste management rules**
5. **Forest Fires**
6. **Eu's Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism**
7. **Arctic Ocean**
8. **Coral Bleaching & SUPER POLLUTANTS**
9. **Gambusia & Bharals (Blue sheep) and
Himalayan ibex**
10. **Dubai Climate Conference**

11. **Blending Program - Ethanol (Production), Biogas, Sugarcane**
12. **Project Dolphin & Global Declaration for River Dolphins**
13. **Coal Mining, Rathole Mining**
14. **Carbon Capture, Carbon Footprint**
15. **Green Steels & e-waste management rules**
16. **Indian Elephants (Habitat, Population, Migration, Elephant Corridors)**
17. **Waste Recycling (Mechanism, Types)**
18. **Gabon Marine Conservation**
19. **Echolocation & conservation reserve, community reserve.**
20. **Biodiversity Management & Semal trees**
21. **Tropical Forests & Critical Tiger Habitat**
22. **Invasive Alien Species & Sea otters**
23. **Groundwater- Issues, Challenges**
24. **National Mission for Clean Ganga**
25. **Greenwashing**
26. **Bio Invasion & Global Report on Internal Displacement 2024 (GRID-2024)**
27. **Hybrid Seeds & Soil Nailing**
28. **Species In Focus- *Platypus, Hyena, Frogs, Saltwater Crocodiles, Horseshoe Crab, Iberian Wolf, Bumble Bee, Jellyfish (Types, Species Varieties, Extinct Varieties), Indian Eagle Owl,***

Indian Ape (Hoolock Gibbon), Damselfly Species, Orangutan, Dodo, Green Turtles, Snow Leopard, Great Indian Bustard, Kangaroo Lizard, Black Necked Crane, Hanguls

29. **Western Ghats**
30. **Mangroves, Wetlands- Udaipur, Sunderbans**
31. **Migratory Birds**
32. **Green Credit Program**
33. **Red Tide &**
34. **Stubble Burning**
35. **International Tropical Timber Council**
36. **National Parks & Wildlife Sanctuaries
(Dachigam, Kaziranga, Pobitora)**
37. **IUCN Status- Red List, Himalayan Wolf,**
38. **BS – Bharat Stage Vehicles**
39. **Sahara Desert**
40. **Humboldt's enigma & Humboldt Glacier**
41. **Steel slag road**
42. **GI Tags (Mayurbhanj red ant chutney)**
43. **Central Asian Flyway & United Nations
Forum on Forests**
44. **Himalayas (Hindu Kush)**
45. **Donkey Skin Trade**
46. **International Big Cat Alliance**
47. **Renewable Energy (Solar- International
Solar Alliance)**

48. **Bioplastics & Sea Anemone**
49. **House Sparrows disappearing**
50. **Cicadas emerge in USA**

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

1. **Antibiotic/ Antimicrobial Resistance & 75/25 & Chennai Declaration on Antibiotic.**
2. **Artificial Intelligence, Deep Mind, India's AI Mission, Chat GPT**
3. **Space Missions – Chandrayaan, Mangalyaan, Gaganyaan Mission, Xray Polarimeter satellite, Europa, NISAR, Vyommitra, INSAT 3DS, MethaneSAT**
4. **Solar Flares/ Solar Storms/ Coronal Mass Ejections**
5. **Kavach System & Railway Signalling**
6. **Augmented Reality & Hunger Hotspots**
7. **ICBMs- Inter Continental Ballistic Missiles**
8. **Submersibles & Submarines**
9. **Semiconductors & Super Conductors & India's Chip Industry**
10. **Lab Grown Technology (E.G.- Diamonds, Meats)**
11. **Artemis Accords**
12. **Who – World Health Organisation**
13. **Atom & Nuclear Bombs**

14. **Dark Matter & Foot Rot Disease**
15. **Genome Sequencing**
16. **Virtual Private Network (Vpn)**
17. **James Webb Telescope**
18. **Bacteriophage & Carbon Farming**
19. **Evs And Hybrid Vehicles**
20. **Space Debris & MRI Scanners**
21. **Voyager Mission**
22. **Supernova & Plastic Overshoot Day Report**
23. **Indian GPS- NaVIC**
24. **Global Cooling Watch Report 2023 & Cool Coalition**
25. **Aditya- L1 Mission**
26. **INS Vagir, INS Vindhyagiri**
27. **Gene Editing & Freedom on the Net 2023 Report**
28. **Nuclear Plants (Fukushima, Kudankulam)**
29. **Ligo India Project & HANOOMAN project**
30. **Stem Cell Therapy**
31. **Diseases- Anaemia, Trachoma, Tuberculosis, Hepatitis, Polio, Rare Diseases, BCG Vaccination, Cervical Cancer, Malaria, Leprosy treatment**
32. **High Speed Rail & Hyper Loop**
33. **UAVs/ Drones & Energy Transition Index (ETI), 2023**

34. **Cybercrime/ Threats- Dark Patterns, Deep Fake, CERT, Ransomware attack**
35. **Cryogenic Technology**
36. **GMP- Good Manufacturing Practices –
Pharma Companies**
37. **James Webb Space Telescope**
38. **Anti-submarine warfare ships**
39. **GM Crops- Mustard & GEAC**
40. **DRDO achievements (Ugram Assault Rifle, AKASH Missile)**
41. **Radiocarbon Dating**
42. **Biotechnology- Genome, X Chromosome, CAR-T Cell Therapy, CRISPR**
43. **Undersea cable- Telecom**
44. **Neuralink brain chip & NANO DAP**
45. **India's AMCA (Advanced Medium Combat Aircraft)**
46. **Agni V & RHODAMINE-B**
47. **Penicillin G (India began to make it after 30 years)**
48. **WHO launches CoViNet**
49. **Dry Ice & Gujarat Declaration & Gandhinagar Declaration**
50. **Blockchain Technology, Crypto currency, NFTs**