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Topic wise content



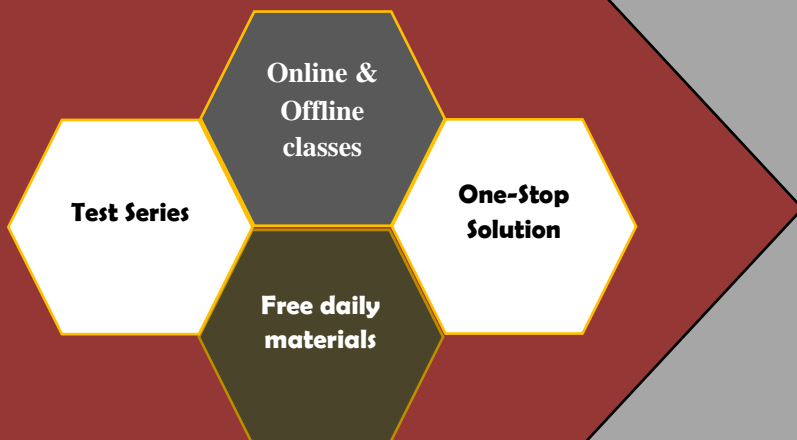
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Ramsar Convention

Notes for civil services preparation



UPSC

General Studies

Ramsar Convention

- It was **signed in 1971** in the **Iranian city of Ramsar** and is **one of the oldest inter-governmental accord** for preserving the ecological character of wetlands.
- It is also known as the **Convention on Wetlands**.
- Its **aim** is to develop and maintain an international network of wetlands which are important for the conservation of global biological diversity and for sustaining human life through the maintenance of their ecosystem components, processes and benefits.
- Wetlands declared as Ramsar sites are protected **under strict guidelines** of the convention.

Montreux Record

- Montreux Record under the Ramsar Convention is a **register of wetland sites on the List of Wetlands of International Importance** where changes in ecological character have occurred, are occurring, or are likely to occur as a result of technological developments, pollution or other human interference.
- It is maintained as part of the Ramsar List.
- Currently, two wetlands of India are in Montreux record: Keoladeo National Park (Rajasthan) and Loktak Lake (Manipur).
- **Chilika lake (Odisha)** was placed in the record but was **later removed** from it.